



JAGANNATH
UNIVERSITY

Department of Engineering Technology

Academic Session 2017-2021

B. Tech

Electrical Engineering

Semester - I

THEORY PAPERS		No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
		Code	Subject/Paper	L	T	P	IA	EA
BT 101	Engineering mathematics-I	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BT 102	Communication Skills	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BT 103	Engineering Physics	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BT 104	Computer Programming-I	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BT 105	Environmental Engineering and Disaster Management	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
<i>PRACTICALS/VIVA VOCE</i>		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BT 107	Communication Skills Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 108	Engineering Physics Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 109	Computer Programming Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 110	Computer Aided Engineering Graphics	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 111	Mechanical Workshop Practice	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
	TOTAL	15	5	10	300	450	750	25

Semester - II

THEORY PAPERS		No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
		L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits
Code	Subject/Paper							
BT 201	Engineering Mathematics-II	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BT 202	Human Values	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BT 203	Engineering Chemistry	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BT 204	Computer Programming-II	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
	Elective (any two)*							
BT 205A	Basic Electrical and Electronic Engineering	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BT 205B	Basic Civil Engineering	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BT 205C	Basic Mechanical Engineering	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BT 205D	Engineering Mechanics	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
<i>PRACTICALS/VIVA VOCE</i>		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BT 206	Human Values: Activities	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 207	Engineering Chemistry Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 208	Computer Programming-II Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 209	Computer Aided Machine Drawing	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
	TOTAL	18	2	10	330	520	800	24

Semester - III

THEORY PAPERS		No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
Code	Subject/Paper	L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits
BTEE 301	Advance Mathematics	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 302	Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 303	Power Generation Process	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 304	Electrical Circuit Analysis	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BTEE 305	Analog Electronics	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 306	Electrical Machine-I	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BTEE 307	Electromagnetic Field	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
<i>PRACTICALS/VIVA-VOCE</i>		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BTEE 308	Analog Electronics Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 309	Electrical Machine-I Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 310	Electrical Circuit Design Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 311	Seminar	-	-	-	-	-	50	1
BTEE 312	Mini Project	-	-	-	-	-	50	1
TOTAL		21	2	10	300	550	950	28

Semester - IV

THEORY PAPERS		No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
Code	Subject/Paper	L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits
BTEE 401	Biology	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 402	Technical Communication	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 403	Electronic Measurement	3	-	-	30	70	100	3

	& Instrumentation							
BTEE 404	Electrical Machine – II	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BTEE 405	Power Electronics	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BTEE 406	Signals & Systems	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BTEE 407	Digital Electronics	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
PRACTICALS/VIVA-VOCE					Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BTEE 408	Electrical Machine - II Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 409	Power Electronics Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 410	Digital Electronics Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 411	Measurement Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 412	Social Outreach, Discipline & Extra Curricular Activates	-	-	-	-	-	50	1
TOTAL		21	4	8	330	570	950	30

Semester - V

THEORY PAPERS		No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
Code	Subject/Paper	L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits
BTEE 501	Electrical Materials	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 502	Power System – I	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 503	Control System	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 504	Microprocessor	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 505	Electrical Machine Design	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
Professional Elective I (any one)								
BTEE 506A	Restructured Power System.	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 506B	Electromagnetic Wave							
BTEE 506C	Digital Control System							
Sub Total		18	0	0	180	420	600	18
<i>PRACTICALS/VIVA-VOCE</i>		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BTEE 507	Power System-I Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 508	Control System Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 509	Microprocessor Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 510	System Programming Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 511	Industrial Training			2	60	40	100	2
BTEE 512	Social Outreach, Discipline & Extra Curricular Activates	-	-	-	-	50	50	1
Sub Total		0	0	09	180	170	350	7
TOTAL OF V SEMESTER		18	0	09	360	590	950	25

Semester - VI

THEORY PAPERS		No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
Code	Subject/Paper	L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits
BTEE 601	Computer Architecture	3	-	-	30	70	100	3

BTEE 602	Power System-II	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 603	Power System Protection	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 604	Electrical Energy Conversion and Auditing	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 605	Electric Drives	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
Professional Elective I (any one)								
BTEE 606A	Power System Planning	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 606B	Digital Signal Processing.							
BTEE 606C	Electrical and Hybrid Vehicles							
Sub Total		18	0	0	180	420	600	18
PRACTICALS/VIVA-VOCE		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BTEE 607	Power System-II Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 608	Electric Drives Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 609	Power System Protection Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 610	Modelling and Simulation lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 611	Social Outreach, Discipline & Extra Curricular Activates	-	-	-	-	50	50	1
Sub Total		0	0	8	120	130	250	5
TOTAL OF VI SEMESTER		18	0	8	300	550	850	23

Semester – VII

THEORY PAPERS		No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
Professional Elective I (any one)								
Code	Subject/Paper	L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits
BTEE 701A	Wind & Solar Energy Systems	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 701B	Power Quality and FACTS							
BTEE 701C	Control System Design							
Open Elective I (any one)								
BTEE 702A	Principle of Electronic Communication	3	-	-	30	70	100	3

BTEE 702B	Water Pollution Control Engineering							
BTEE 702C	Micro and Smart System Technology							
Sub Total		6	0	0	60	140	200	6
PRACTICALS/VIVA-VOCE		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BTEE 703	Embedded System Lab	-	-	4	60	40	100	2
BTEE 704	Advanced Control System Lab	-	-	4	60	40	100	2
BTEE 705	Industrial Training	1	-	0	30	20	50	1
BTEE 706	Seminar	2	-	0	30	20	50	1
BTEE 707	Social Outreach, Discipline & Extra Curricular Activates			0			50	1
Sub Total		3	0	8	180	120	350	7
TOTAL OF VII SEMESTER		9	0	8	240	260	550	13

Semester - VIII

THEORY PAPERS		No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
Professional Elective I (any one)								
Code	Subject/Paper	L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits
BTEE 801A	HVDC Transmission System							
BTEE 801B	Line Commutated & Active Rectifiers	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 801C	Advanced Electric Drives							
Open Elective I (any one)								
BTEE 802A	Electrical & Electronic Ceramics							
BTEE 802B	Robotics and Control	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 802C	Composite Materials							
Sub Total		6	0	0	60	140	200	6
PRACTICALS/VIVA-VOCE		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BTEE 803	Energy System Lab	-	-	4	60	40	100	2
BTEE 804	Project	3	-	-	120	80	200	4
BTEE 805	Social Outreach, Discipline & Extra Curricular Activates	-		-	-	-	50	1
Sub Total		3	0	4	180	160	350	7
TOTAL OF VIII SEMESTER		9	0	4	240	260	600	13

Semester - I

THEORY PAPERS	Code	Subject/Paper	No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
			L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits
	BT 101	Engineering mathematics-I	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
	BT 102	Communication Skills	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
	BT 103	Engineering Physics	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
	BT 104	Computer Programming-I	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
	BT 105	Environmental Engineering and	3	1	-	30	70	100	4

Disaster Management								
PRACTICALS/VIVA VOCE		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BT 107	Communication Skills Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 108	Engineering Physics Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 109	Computer Programming Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 110	Computer Aided Engineering Graphics	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 111	Mechanical Workshop Practice	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
TOTAL		15	5	10	300	450	750	25

BT-101 ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS-I

Unit-I

Differential Calculus:

Asymptotes (Cartesian coordinates only), concavity, convexity and point of inflection, Curve tracing (Cartesian and standard Polar curves- Cardioids, Lemniscates of Bernoulli, Limacon, Equiangular Spiral only).

Unit-II

Limit, continuity and differentiability of functions of two variables, Partial differentiation, Euler's theorem on homogeneous functions, change of variables, chain rule.

Unit-III

Taylor's theorem (two variables), approximate calculations, Jacobian, maxima & minima of two and more independent variables, Lagrange's method of multipliers.

Unit-IV

Integral Calculus:

Double integral, change of order of integration, Double integral by changing into Polar form, Applications of Double integrals for evaluating areas & volumes, triple integral; Beta function and Gamma function (simple properties).

Unit-V

Vector Calculus:

Scalar and vector field, differentiation & integration of vector functions: Gradient, Directional derivative, Tangent planes and Normals.

Divergence, Curl and Differential Operator; Line, Surface and Volume integrals; Green's theorem in a plane, Gauss's and Stoke's theorem (without proof) and their applications.

Suggested Readings:

1. Thomas' Calculus, George B. Thomas, Jr., Maurice D. Weir, Joel R. Hass, Pearson Educations.
2. Calculus with Early Transcendental Functions, James Stewart, Cengage Learning Publication.
3. Engineering Mathematics, C.B. Gupta, S.R. Singh and Mukesh Kumar, McGraw Hill Education.
4. Engineering Mathematics, S. Pal and S.C. Bhunia, Oxford University Press.
5. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.V. Ramana, McGraw Hill Education.
6. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, Wiley.

BT-102 COMMUNICATION SKILLS

Unit-I

Communication: Meaning, Importance and Cycle of Communication, Media and Types of Communication, Formal and Informal Channels of Communication, Barriers to Communication, Division of Human Communication and Methods to Improve Interpersonal Communication, Qualities of Good Communication.

Unit-II

Grammar: Passive Voice, Indirect Speech, Conditional Sentences, Modal Verbs, Linking Words.

Unit-III

Composition: Curriculum Vitae Writing, Business Letter Writing, Job Application Writing, Paragraph Writing, Report Writing.

Unit-IV

Short Stories: 'The Luncheon' by Somerset Maugham, 'How much Land does a Man Need?' by Leo Tolstoy, 'The Night Train at Deoli' by Ruskin Bond.

Unit-V

Poems: 'No Men are Foreign' by James Kirkup, 'If' by Rudyard Kipling, 'Where the Mind is without Fear' by Rabindranath Tagore.

Suggested Readings:

1. Communication Skills, Pushplata & Sanjay Kumar, Oxford University Press, India.
2. The Written Word, Vandana Singh, Oxford University Press, India.
3. Current English Grammar and Usage with Composition, R. P. Sinha, Oxford University Press, India.
4. Rodrigues M. V., 'Effective Business Communication', Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1992 reprint (2000).
5. Bansal, R K and Harrison J B, 'Spoken English' Orient Longman, Hyderabad.
6. Binod Mishra & Sangeeta Sharma, 'Communication Skills for Engineers and Scientists, PHI Learning Private Ltd, New Delhi, 2011.
7. Gartside L. 'Modern Business Correspondence, Pitman Publishing, London.

BT-103 ENGINEERING PHYSICS

Unit-I

Interference of light: Michelson's Interferometer: Production of circular & straight line fringes; Determination of wavelength of light; Determination of wavelength separation of two nearby wavelengths. Optical technology: Elementary idea of anti-reflection coating and interference filters.

Unit-II

Diffraction and Polarization of light: Fraunhofer Diffraction at Single Slit. Diffraction grating: Construction, theory and spectrum; Determination of wavelength of light. Resolving power:

Raleigh criterion; Resolving power of diffraction grating and telescope. Plane, circularly and elliptically polarized light on the basis of electric (light) vector: Malus law; Double Refraction; Phase retardation plates and their use in production and detection of circularly and elliptically polarized light; Optical activity and laws of optical rotation; specific rotation and its measurement using half-shade device.

Unit-III

Elements of Material Science: Bonding in solids; covalent bonding and Metallic bonding; Classification of solids as Insulators, Semiconductors and Conductors; X-Ray diffraction and Bragg's Law. Hall Effect: Theory, Hall Coefficient and applications.

Unit-IV

Quantum Mechanics: Compton effect & quantum nature of light; Derivation of time dependent and time independent Schrodinger's Wave Equation; Physical interpretation of wave function and its properties; boundary conditions; Particle in one dimensional box.

Unit-V

Coherence and Optical Fibers: Spatial and temporal coherence; Coherence length; Coherence time and 'Q' factor for light; Visibility as a measure of Coherence and spectral purity; Optical fiber as optical wave guide; Numerical aperture; Maximum angle of acceptance and applications of optical fiber.

Laser and Holography: Theory of laser action; Einstein's coefficients; Components of laser; Threshold conditions for laser action; Theory, Design and applications of He-Ne and semiconductor lasers; Holography versus photography, Basic theory of holography; basic requirement of a Holographic laboratory; Applications of Holography in microscopy and interferometry.

Suggested Readings:

1. Engineering Physics: Malik and Singh (Tata McGraw Hill)
2. Engineering Physics: Naidu (Pearson)
3. Optics : Ajay Ghatak (Tata McGraw Hill)
4. Concept of Modern Physics: A. Baiser (Tata McGraw Hill)
5. Fundamental of Optics : Jetkins and White (Tata McGraw Hill)
6. Material Science: Smith (McGraw Hill)

BT-104 COMPUTER PROGRAMMING-I

Unit-I

Computer Fundamentals: Flow chart, pseudocode. binary, octal and hexadecimal number system. ASCII, EBCDIC and UNICODE. boolean operations,

Unit-II

primary and secondary memory. Difference among low-level & high-level languages.

Unit-III

C Programming: Structure of a 'C' program, Datatypes, enumerated, assignment statements, input output statements,

Unit-IV

If statement, for loops, while loops, do-while loops, switch statement, break statement, continue statement. Datatype conversion.

Unit-V

Functions & program structure (function call and return), scope of variables, parameter passing methods, recursion v/s iteration.

Suggested Readings:

1. Fundamental of Computers By R. Thareja, Oxford University Press.
2. Programming in ANSI C by E Balagurusamy, Tata McGraw-Hill Education.
3. The C Programming Language by Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, PHI.
4. C:The Complete Reference by Herbert Schildt, McGraw-Hill Education.
5. Let us C by Yashavant P. Kanetkar, bpb publications.

BT-105 ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT

Unit-I

Basics of Environment: Environmental Pollution, Environmental Acts and Regulations, Ecosystem, Hydrological and chemical cycles, Energy flow in ecosystems. Biodiversity, population dynamics.

Unit-II

Water Pollution: Water pollutants, effects of oxygen demand, water quality in lakes, reservoirs and groundwater, contaminant transport, self cleaning capacity of streams and water bodies, water quality standards, Waste water management, Treatment & disposal of wastewater.

Rain water harvesting: Reuse and saving in use of water, methods of rain water harvesting.

Unit-III

Solid Waste Management: Classification of solid waste, Collection, transportation, treatment, and disposal of solid waste. Economic recovery of solid waste. Sanitary landfill, on site sanitation. Energy interaction from solid waste.

Unit-IV

Air and Noise Pollution: Primary and Secondary air pollutants, Air Pollution, Harmful effects of Air Pollution, Control of Air Pollution. Noise Pollution, Harmful effects of noise pollution, control of noise pollution, Global warming, Acid rain, Ozone depletion, Green House effect

Unit-V

Natural Disasters: Hydro-meteorological Based Disasters like Flood, Flash Flood, Cloud Burst, Drought, Cyclone, Forest Fires; Geological Based Disasters like Earthquake, Tsunami, Landslides, Volcanic Eruptions. Man made Disasters: Chemical Industrial Hazards, Major Power Break Downs, Traffic Accidents, Fire Hazards, Nuclear Accidents.

Disaster profile of Indian continent. Study of recent major disasters. Disaster Management Cycle and its components.

Disaster Management: Understanding Disasters and Hazards and related issues social and environmental. Risk and Vulnerability. Types of Disasters, their occurrence/ causes, technical terminology involved, impact and preventive measures.

Suggested Readings:

1. Towards Basics of Natural Disaster Reduction by Prof. D.K. Sinha. Researchco Book Center, Delhi.
2. Understanding Earthquake Disasters by Amita Sinhal. Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
3. Selected Resources available on www.nidmindia.nic.in
4. Basic Environmental Engineering by Prof. R.C. Gaur, New Age International Publication.

1. Phonetic Symbols and Transcriptions
2. Extempore
3. Group Discussion
4. Dialogue Writing
5. Listening Comprehension
6. Word Formation
7. Synonyms and Antonyms
8. Affixes

(Note: Wherever appropriate, Language Lab Software is to be used to improve listening comprehension and speaking skills.)

Suggested Readings:

1. Technical Communication: principles and Practice, Meenakshi Raman & Sangeeta Sharma, Oxford University Press, India.
2. Effective Technical Communication, Barun K. Mitra, Oxford University Press, India.
3. Binod Mishra & Sangeeta Sharma, 'Communication Skills for Engineers and Scientists, PHI Learning Private Ltd, New Delhi, 2011.
4. Communication Skills, Pushplata & Sanjay Kumar, Oxford University Press, India.
5. Bhattacharya, Indrajit, An Approach to Communication Skills, Dhanpat Rai & Co. (Pvt) Ltd., New Delhi.
6. Wright, Crissy, Handbook of Practical Communication Skills, Jaico Publishing House, Mumbai.
7. Gimson, A C, 'An Introduction to the Pronunciation of English', ELBS.

BT-108 ENGINEERING PHYSICS LAB

1. To determine the wave length of monochromatic light with the help of Michelson's interferometer.
2. To determine the wave length of sodium light by Newton's Ring.
3. To determine the specific rotation of glucose (sugar) solution using polarimeter.
4. To determine the wave length of prominent lines of mercury by plane diffraction grating with the help of spectrometer.
5. To study the variation of a semiconductor resistance with temperature and hence determine the band gap of the semiconductor in the form of reverse biased P-N junction diode.
6. To determine the height of water tank with the help of sextant.
7. To determine the dispersive power of material of a prism for violet and yellow colour's of mercury light with the help of spectrometer.
8. To study the charge and discharge of a condenser and hence determine the same constant (both current and voltage graphs are to be plotted).
9. To verify the expression for the resolving power of a Telescope.
10. To determine the coherence length and coherence time of laser using He – Ne laser.
11. To determine the specific resistance of the material of a wire by Carey Froster's bridge.

BT-109 COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LAB

The programs shall be developed in C language related with the following concepts:

1. Eight programs using input output statements, if statement, for loops, while loops, do-while loops, switch statement, break statement, continue statement, datatype conversion etc.
2. Check a number- palindrome, prime, etc.

3. Eight programs using functions.
4. Two programs using recursion and Iteration.

BT-110 COMPUTER AIDED ENGINEERING GRAPHICS

1. Projections of Point & Lines: Positions of Point, Notation system, systematic Approach for projections of points, Front view & Top view of point, Positions of straight lines, line parallel to Both the RPs, Line perpendicular to either of the RPs, Line inclined to one RP and parallel to the other, Line Inclined to Both the RPs, Traces of a line (One drawing sheet, one assignment in sketch book)

2. Projections of planes: Positions of planes, Terms used in projections of planes, plane parallel to RP, plane inclined to one RP and perpendicular to the other RP, plane perpendicular to Both the RPs, plane Inclined to Both RPs, True shape of the plane, Distance of a point from plane, Angle between two planes (no drawing sheet required, only assignment in sketch book)

3. Projection of solids: Basic solids, Frustums and truncated solids, Positions of the solids, solid with Axis perpendicular to an RP, solid with axis inclined to one RP and parallel to the other solid with axis Inclined to Both the RPs Solid with Axis parallel to Both the RPs (One drawing sheet, one assignment in sketch book)

4. Section of solids: Theory of sectioning, section of prisms and cubes, sections of pyramids and Tetrahedron section of Cylinders, Section of cones, Section of spheres (One drawing sheet, one assignment in sketch book)

5. Development of surfaces: Methods of development, parallel line developments, Radial line Development, Anti- Development (One drawing sheet, one assignment in sketch book)

6. Isometric Projection: Principle of Isometric Projection Isometric scale, Isometric projections and Isometric Views, Isometric Views of standard shapes, Isometric views of standard solids (One drawing sheet, one assignment in sketch book)

7. Computer Aided Drafting: Introduction to CAD, Advantages of CAD software's, Auto CAD, Auto CAD Commands and tool bars, Creating the Drawing, Changing properties, Dimensioning other object, Text editing, Isometric drawing (Four assignments on the computer)

Suggested Readings:

1. Engineering Drawing Geometrical Drawing P.S.Gill ,S.K.Katara & Sons
2. Engineering Drawing,Dhanarajay A Jolhe ,Tata McGraw Hill.
3. Engineering Drawing, Basant Agarwal & CM Agarwal ,Tata McGraw Hill
4. Engineering Drawing, N.D.Bhatt, Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
5. Engineering Drawing with an introduction to AutoCAD, Dhananjay A Jolhe
6. Engineering Drawing with AutoCAD, B.V.R. Gupta and M. Rajaroy
7. AutoCAD 2017 for Engineers & Designers (Basic and Intermediate), Sham Tickoo,

BT-111 MECHANICAL WORKSHOP PRACTICE

1. Carpentry Shop:

1. T – Lap joint
2. Bridle joint

2. Foundry Shop:

1. Mould of any pattern
2. Casting of any simple pattern

<i>PRACTICALS/VIVA VOCE</i>		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BT 206	Human Values: Activities	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 207	Engineering Chemistry Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 208	Computer Programming-II Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BT 209	Computer Aided Machine Drawing	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
	TOTAL	18	2	10	330	520	800	24

BT:201 ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS-II

Unit-I

Linear Algebra:

Rank of a matrix, Normal forms, consistency of systems of linear simultaneous equations and its solutions, Linear dependence and independence of vectors, Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Cayley-Hamilton theorem (without proof), orthogonal matrices, diagonalization of matrix.

Unit-II

Fourier Series:

Orthogonal functions, periodic functions, Fourier series of periodic functions, Euler formula, change of intervals, Even and Odd functions, half range Fourier sine and cosine series; Harmonic analysis.

Unit-III

Differential Equations:

Linear differential equations of first order, Reducible to linear form, Exact differential equations, reducible to exact form; Linear Differential Equations of Higher order with constant coefficients, Simultaneous linear differential equations.

Unit-IV

Second order linear ODE with variable coefficients, Homogenous and exact forms, Change of dependent and independent variables; Variation of parameters, Method of Undetermined coefficients, Euler-Cauchy equations.

Unit-V

Partial Differential Equations: Order and Degree, Formation; Linear partial differential equations of first order: Lagrange's form, Standard forms, Charpit's method.

Solutions of PDE of Second order using separation of variable method.

Suggested Readings:

1. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Peter O Neil, Cengage Learning Publication.
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 4th Edition, Dennis G. Zill, Warren S. Wright, Jones & Bartlett Publications.
3. Engineering Mathematics, S. Pal and S.C. Bhunia, Oxford University Press.
4. Engineering Mathematics, C.B. Gupta, S.R. Singh and Mukesh Kumar, McGrawHill Education.
5. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Jain and Iyengar, Narosa Publications.
6. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.V. Ramana, McGraw Hill Education.

BT-202 HUMAN VALUES

Unit-I

Course Introduction - Need, Basic Guidelines, Content and Process for Value Education

Understanding the need, basic guidelines, content and process for Value Education

Self Exploration-what is it? - its content and process; 'Natural Acceptance' and Experiential Validation- as the mechanism for self exploration

Continuous Happiness and Prosperity- A look at basic Human Aspirations

Right understanding, Relationship and Physical Facilities- the basic requirements for fulfillment of aspirations of every human being with their correct priority

Understanding Happiness and Prosperity correctly- A critical appraisal of the current scenario

Method to fulfill the above human aspirations: understanding and living in harmony at various levels

Unit-II

Understanding Harmony in the Human Being - Harmony in Myself

Understanding human being as a co-existence of the sentient 'I' and the material 'Body'

Understanding the needs of Self ('I') and 'Body' - Sukh and Suvidha

Understanding the Body as an instrument of 'I' (I being the doer, seer and enjoyer)

Understanding the characteristics and activities of 'I' and harmony in 'I' Understanding the harmony of I with the Body: Sanyam and Swasthya; correct appraisal of Physical needs, meaning of Prosperity in detail

Programs to ensure Sanyam and Swasthya

Unit-III

Understanding Harmony in the Family and Society- Harmony in Human-Human Relationship

Understanding harmony in the Family- the basic unit of human interaction

Understanding values in human-human relationship; meaning of Nyaya and program for its fulfillment to ensure Ubhay-tripti;

Trust (Vishwas) and Respect (Samman) as the foundational values of relationship

Understanding the meaning of Vishwas; Difference between intention and competence

Understanding the meaning of Samman, Difference between respect and differentiation; the other salient values in relationship

Understanding the harmony in the society (society being an extension of family):

Samadhan, Samridhi, Abhay, Sah-astitva as comprehensive Human Goals

Visualizing a universal harmonious order in society- Undivided Society (AkhandSamaj),

Universal Order (Sarvabhaum Vyawastha)- from family to world family!

Unit-IV

Understanding Harmony in the Nature and Existence - Whole existence as Co-existence Understanding the harmony in the Nature Interconnectedness and mutual fulfillment among the four orders of nature- recyclability and self-regulation in nature

Understanding Existence as Co-existence (Sah-astitva) of mutually interacting units in all-pervasive space Holistic perception of harmony at all levels of existence Implications of the above Holistic Understanding of Harmony on Professional Ethics Natural acceptance of human values Definitiveness of Ethical Human Conduct

Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Humanistic Universal Order

Unit-V

Competence in Professional Ethics:

a) Ability to utilize the professional competence for augmenting universal human order,

b) Ability to identify the scope and characteristics of people-friendly and eco-friendly production systems, technologies and management models

Case studies of typical holistic technologies, management models and production systems

Strategy for transition from the present state to Universal Human Order:

a) At the level of individual: as socially and ecologically responsible engineers, technologists and managers

Suggested Readings:

1. R R Gaur, R Sangal, G P Bagaria, A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, Excel Books, 2009. ISBN: 978-9-350-62091-5
 2. Ivan Illich, 1974, Energy & Equity, The Trinity Press, Worcester, and Harper Collins, USA
 3. E.F. Schumacher, 1973, Small is Beautiful: a study of economics as if people mattered, Blond & Briggs, Britain.
 4. R. Subramanian, Professional Ethics includes Human Values, Oxford Univ. Press.
 5. Sussan George, 1976, How the Other Half Dies, Penguin Press. Reprinted 1986, 1991
 6. Donella H. Meadows, Dennis L. Meadows, Jorgen Randers, William W. Behrens III, 1972, Limits to Growth – Club of Rome's report, Universe Books.
 7. A Nagraj, 1998, Jeevan Vidya Ek Parichay, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak.
 8. P L Dhar, RR Gaur, 1990, Science and Humanism, Commonwealth Publishers.
 9. A N Tripathy, 2003, Human Values, New Age International Publishers.
- SubhasPalekar, 2000, How to practice Natural Farming, Pracheen (Vaidik)

BT-203 ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

Unit-I

Water:

Common natural impurities, hardness, determination of hardness by complexometric (EDTA method), degree of hardness. Municipal water supply, requisite of drinking water, purification of water, sedimentation, filtration, sterilization, breakpoint chlorination. Water for steam making and boiler troubles, formation of solids (Scale and Sludge formation), carryover (Foaming and Priming), boiler corrosion and caustic embrittlement, Methods of boiler water treatment (water softening) preliminary treatments, preheating, Lime-Soda process, Zeolite (Permutit) process, Deionization (Demineralization) process. Numerical problems based on hardness, Lime-Soda and zeolite process.

Unit-II

Organic Fuels:

Origin and classification of fuels. Solid fuels-, coal, classification of coal, significance of constituents, proximate and ultimate analyses of coal, gross and net calorific value, determination of calorific value of coal by Bomb Calorimeter. Metallurgical coke, carbonization processes- Beehive coke oven and Hoffmann Oven (by-products oven) method. Liquid fuels- Advantages of liquid fuels, petroleum and refining of petroleum, reforming, cracking, synthetic petrol, knocking, octane number, anti-knocking agents. Gaseous fuels- advantages, manufacture, composition and uses of coal gas and oil gas, determination of calorific value of gaseous fuels by Junker's calorimeter, flue gas analysis by Orsat's apparatus.

Numerical problems based on determination of calorific value (bomb calorimeter/Junkers calorimeter/Dulong's formula, proximate analysis & ultimate and combustion of fuel.

Unit-III

Polymers:

Classification, constituents, general properties of polymers and their uses. Preparation properties and uses of polyethylene, polyethylene terephthalate (PET), nylon 6, nylon 66, nylon 6, 10, Kevlar, Bakelite. Elastomers – natural rubber and vulcanization, synthetic rubbers viz. Buna-S, Buna -N, Butyl and Neoprene Rubbers. Conducting polymers-.

Unit-IV

Lubricants:

Classification, types of lubrication, properties and uses. Viscosity and viscosity index, flash and fire point, cloud and pour point. Emulsification and steam emulsion number.

Corrosion and its control:

Definition and its significance. Mechanism of chemical (dry) and electrochemical (wet) corrosion, galvanic corrosion, concentration type corrosion and pitting corrosion. Protection from corrosion- protective coatings-galvanization and tinning, cathodic protection, sacrificial anode and modifications in design.

Unit-V

Inorganic Engineering Materials:

Cement: Manufacture of Portland cement. Rotary kiln technology. Chemistry of hardening and setting of cement. Role of gypsum. Refractories: Definition properties and classification. Silica and fire clay refractories. Glass: Definition, type and properties of glasses. Manufacture of glass, annealing of glass. Optical fibre grade glass.

Suggested Readings:

1. Engineering Chemistry by Monica Jain and P C Jain, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company (P) Ltd, New Delhi.
2. Engineering Chemistry Wiley, India.
3. The Chemistry and Technology of Coal, by J G Speigh, CRC Press.
4. The Chemistry and Technology of Petroleum, by J G Speigh, CRC Press.
5. Polymer Chemistry: An Introduction, Malcolm P. Stevens, Oxford University Press.
6. Lubricants and Lubrications, Theo Mang, Wilfeied, Wiley-VCH.
7. Chemistry of water treatment, Samuel Faust & Osman M Aly, CRC Press.
8. Boilers water treatment. Principles and Practice, Colin Frayne, CRC Press.
9. Corrosion Understanding the Basic, by Joseph R Davis, ASM International.
10. Engineering Chemistry, by O.G. Palanna, McGraw Hill Education, India.

BT-204 COMPUTER PROGRAMMING-II

Unit-I

Computer System Fundamentals: System software, firmware, freeware/open-source, loader, compiler, peripherals.

Unit-II

Computer Programming: one-dimensional arrays, multi-dimensional arrays, character arrays and strings,

Unit-III

Pointers ,Pointers arithmetic, Dynamic memory allocation: functions like malloc, calloc, free.

Unit-IV

Preprocessor, command line arguments, difference between macro and inline function. Structure & Union, typedef.

Unit-V

File operations and multi-file handling, sscanf()/sprintf(). Graphics using C.

Suggested Readings:

1. Programming in ANSI C by E Baluguamsamy, TaTa McGraw-Hill Education
2. Programming in C by Thareja, Oxford University Press.
3. The C Programming Language by Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, PHI.
4. C: The Complete Reference by Herbert Schildt, McGraw-Hill Education.
5. Graphics Under C by Yashavant P. Kanetkar, bpb publications.

BT 205.A BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Unit-I

Basic Concepts of Electrical Engineering: Electric Current, Electromotive force, Electric Power, Ohm's Law, Basic Circuit Components, Faraday's Law of Electromagnetic Induction, Lenz's Law, Kirchhoff's laws, Network Sources, Resistive Networks, Series- Parallel Circuits,

Node Voltage Method, Mesh Current Method, Superposition, Thevenin's, Norton's and Maximum Power Transfer Theorems.

Unit-II

Transformers: Construction, EMF equation, ratings, phasor diagram on no load and full load, equivalent circuit, regulation and efficiency calculations, open and short circuit tests, auto-transformers

Unit-III

Alternating Quantities: Introduction, Generation of AC Voltages, Root Mean Square and Average Value of Alternating Currents and Voltages, Form Factor and Peak Factor, Phasor Representation of Alternating Quantities, Single Phase RLC Circuits, Introduction to 3- Phase AC System.

Unit-IV

Rotating Electrical Machines; DC Machines: Principle of Operation of DC Machine as Motor and Generator, EMF Equation, Applications of DC Machines. AC Machines: Principle of Operation of 3-Phase Induction Motor, 3-Phase Synchronous Motor and 3- Phase Synchronous Generator (Alternator), Applications of AC Machines.

Unit-V

Basic Electronics: Conduction in Semiconductors, Conduction Properties of Semiconductor Diodes, Behaviour of the PN Junction, PN Junction Diode, Zener Diode, Photovoltaic Cell, Rectifiers, Bipolar Junction Transistor, Field Effect Transistor, Transistor as an Amplifier. Digital Electronics: Boolean algebra, Binary System, Logic Gates and Their Truth Tables. Electrical Measuring Instruments: DC PMMC instruments, shunt and multipliers, multimeters, Moving iron ammeters and voltmeters, dynamometer, wattmeter, AC watt-hour meter, extension of instrument ranges.

Suggested Readings:

1. Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering by Sukhija and Nagsarkar, Oxford Publication
2. Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering by Kothari, Nagrath, TMH
3. Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering by V. Jagathesan, K. Vinod Kumar & R. Saravan Kumar, Wiley India.
4. Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering by Van Valkenburge, Cengage learning Indian Edition
5. Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering by Muthusubramaniam, TMH
6. Fundamentals of Electrical and Electronics Engineering by Ghosh, Smarajit, PHI India
7. Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering by Ravish Singh, TMH
8. Basic Electronics Engineering by Vijay Baru et al, Dream Tech, New Delhi

BT-205.B BASIC CIVIL ENGINEERING

Unit-I

Introduction: Specialization of Civil Engineering, scope of Civil Engineering, Role of civil Engineer in Society, Impact of infrastructural development on economy of country.

Surveying: Object & principles of Surveying, plans and maps, Scales, Unit of measurement.

Unit-II

Linear measurements: Direct measurements- Tape & Chain, Ranging out survey lines, taking measurements of sloping ground.

Tape correction, conventional symbols. Introduction to Compass Surveying & Leveling. Introduction to total station.

Unit-III

Building & Building materials:

Construction materials: Stone, Brick, Cement, Mortar, Concrete, Steel – their properties & uses.

Unit-IV

Selection of site for Buildings, types of buildings, plinth area, carpet area, floor space index, Introduction to building byelaws, concept of sun light and ventilation.

Components of Buildings & their functions, Basic concept of R.C.C., Introduction to types of foundation.

Unit-V

Transportation, Traffic and Road Safety: Types and characteristics of various modes of transportation, various road traffic signs, causes of accidents and road safety measures.

Suggested Readings:

1. Palancharmy, Basic Civil Engineering, McGraw Hill publishers.
2. Satheesh Gopi, Basic Civil Engineering, Pearson Publishers.
3. Ketki Ranwala Dalal, Essentials of Civil Engineering, Charotar Publishing House.

BT-205.C BASIC MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Unit-I

Fundamentals: Introduction to mechanical engineering, concepts of thermal engineering, mechanical machine design, industrial engineering and manufacturing technology. Steam Boilers, Steam Turbines and Power Plants: Introduction, classification and types of steam boilers and steam turbines. Discuss working of steam boilers and steam turbines. Introduction and Classification of power plants.

Unit-II

Pumps and IC Engines: Applications and working of Reciprocating and Centrifugal pumps. Introduction, Classification of IC Engines, Main Components of IC Engines, Working of IC Engines and its components.

Unit-III

Refrigeration and Air Conditioning: Introduction, classification and types of refrigeration systems and air-conditioning. Applications of refrigeration and Air-conditioning.

Transmission of Power: Introduction and types of Belt and Rope Drives. Introduction to Gears and Gear Trains.

Unit-IV

Primary Manufacturing Processes:

Metal Casting Process: Introduction to Casting Process, Patterns, Molding, Furnaces. Metal

Forming Processes: Introduction to Forging, Rolling, Extrusion, Drawing.

Metal Joining Processes: Introduction to various types of Welding, Gas Cutting, Brazing, and Soldering.

Metal Removal or Machining Processes: Introduction to machining process and various machine tools.

Unit-V

Engineering Materials and Heat Treatment of Steel: Introduction to various engineering materials and their properties. Introduction to Heat Treatment and types of Heat Treatment Processes.

Introduction to CAD, CAM, FMS, MEMS and CIM: Introduction to modern manufacturing systems and their applications.

Suggested Readings:

1. G. Shanmugam and S Ravindran, Basic Mechanical Engineering, Mc Graw hill, fourth edition.
2. K Venu Gopal and Prabhu Raja V, Basic Mechanical Engineering, Anuradha agencies pub, Chennai.

BT-205.D ENGINEERING MECHANICS

Unit-I

Statics of particles and rigid bodies: Fundamental laws of mechanics, Principle of transmissibility, System of forces, Resultant force, Resolution of force, Moment and Couples, Resolution of a force into a force and a couple, Free body diagram, Equilibrium, Conditions for equilibrium, Lami's theorem.

Centroid & Moment of inertia (M.I): Location of centroid, Moment of inertia (mass and area), Parallel axis and perpendicular axis theorems, M.I of composite section, M.I. of solid bodies, Polar moment of inertia.

Unit-II

Virtual work: Principle of Virtual Work, Active forces and active force diagram, Stability of equilibrium.

Friction: Types of Friction, Laws of friction, Angle of friction, Angle of repose, Ladder, Wedge, Belt Friction.

Unit-III

Kinematics of particles and rigid bodies: Velocity, Acceleration, Types of Motion, Equations of Motion, Rectangular components of velocity and acceleration, Angular velocity and Angular acceleration, Radial and transverse velocities and accelerations, Projectiles motion on plane and Inclined Plane, Relative Motion.

Kinetics of particles and rigid bodies: Newton's second law, Equation of motion in rectangular coordinate, Equation of motion in radial and transverse components, Equation of motion in plane for a rigid body, D'Alembert principle.

Unit-IV

Work, Energy and Power: Work of a force, weight, spring force and couple, Power, Efficiency, Energy, Kinetic energy of rigid body, Principle of work and energy, Conservative and Non-conservative Force, Conservation of energy.

Unit-V

Impulse and Momentum: Linear and angular momentum, Linear and angular impulse, Principle of momentum for a particle and rigid body, Principle of linear impulse and momentum for a particle and rigid body, Principle of angular momentum and Impulse, Conservation of angular momentum, Angular momentum of rigid body, Principle of impulse and momentum for a rigid body, Central impact, System of variable mass.

Suggested Readings:

1. Engineering Mechanics, Sharma, Pearson Education.
2. Engineering Mechanics, Beer and Johnston, Tata McGraw-Hill.
3. Engineering Mechanics, Basudeb Bhattacharya, Oxford University Press
4. Engineering Mechanics, Hibbeler, Pearson Education.
5. Engineering Mechanics, Meriam and Kraige, John Wiley & Sons.
6. Engineering Mechanics, Timoshenko and Young, Tata McGraw-Hill.
7. Engineering Mechanics, Shames, Pearson Education.

BT- 206 HUMAN VALUES: ACTIVITIES

PS 1:

Introduce yourself in detail. What are the goals in your life? How do you set your goals in your life? How do you differentiate between right and wrong? What have been your salient

achievements and shortcomings in your life ? Observe and analyze them.

PS 2:

Now-a-days, there is a lot of talk about many technogenic maladies such as energy and material resource depletion, environmental pollution, global warming, ozone depletion, deforestation, soil degradation, etc. - all these seem to be manmade problems, threatening the survival of life Earth - What is the root cause of these maladies & what is the way out in opinion?

On the other hand, there is rapidly growing danger because of nuclear proliferation, arms race, terrorism, breakdown of relationships, generation gap, depression & suicidal attempts etc. - what do you think, is the root cause of these threats to human happiness and peace - what could be the way out in your opinion?

PS 3:

1. Observe that each of us has the faculty of 'Natural Acceptance', based on which one can verify what is right or not right for him. (As such we are not properly trained to listen to our 'Natural Acceptance' and may a time it is also clouded by our strong per-conditioning and sensory attractions).

Explore the following:

- (i) What is 'Naturally Acceptable' to you in relationship the feeling of respect or disrespect for yourself and for others?
- (ii) What is 'naturally Acceptable' to you - to nurture or to exploit others?

Is your living in accordance with your natural acceptance or different from it?

2. Out of the three basic requirements for fulfillment of your aspirations - right understanding, relationship and physical facilities - observe how the problems in your family are related to each. Also observe how much time & effort you devote for each in your daily routine.

PS 4:

list down all your important desires. Observe whether the desire is related to Self (I) or the Body. If it appears to be related to both, visualize which part of it is related to Self (I) and which part is related to Body.

1. a. Observe that any physical facility you use, follows the given sequence with time:

Necessary and tasteful - unnecessary but still tasteful - unnecessary and tasteless - intolerable

- b. In contrast, observe that any feeling in you is either naturally acceptable or not acceptable at all. If not acceptable, you want it continuously and if not acceptable, you do not want it any moment!
2. List down all your important activities. Observe whether the activity is of 'I' or of Body or with the participation of both or with the participation of both 'I' and Body.
 3. Observe the activities within 'I'. Identify the object of your attention for different moments (over a period of 5 to 10 minutes) and draw a line diagram connecting these points. Try observe the link between any two nodes.

PS 6:

1. Chalk out some programs towards ensuring your harmony with the body - in terms of nurturing, protection and right utilisation of the body.
2. Find out the plants and shrubs growing in and around your campus, which can be useful in curing common diseases.

PS 7:

Form small groups in the class and make them carry out a dialogue focusing on the following eight questions related to 'TRUST';

1a. Do I want to make myself happy? 2a.

Do I want to make the other happy?

3a. Does the other want to make himself/herself happy? 4a.

Does the other want to make me happy?

What is the answer?

Intention (Natural Acceptance)

1b. Am I able to always make myself happy? 2b.

Am I able to always make the other happy?

3b. Is the other able to always make himself/herself happy? What is the answer?

Let each student answer the questions for himself and everyone else. Discuss the difference between intention and competence. Observe whether you evaluate yourself and others on the basis of intention/competence.

PS 8:

1. Observe, on how many occasions, you are able to respect your related ones (by doing the right evaluation) and on how many occasions you are disrespecting by way of under-evaluation, over-evaluation or otherwise evaluation.
2. Also, observe whether your feeling of respect is based on treating the other as you would treat yourself or on differentiations based on body, physical facilities or beliefs.

PS 9:

1. Write a narration in the form of a story, poem, skit or essay to clarify a salient Human Value to the children.
2. Recollect and narrate an incident in your life where you were able to exhibit willful adherence to values in a difficult situation.

PS 10:

List down some common units (things) of Nature which you come across in your daily life and classify them in the four orders of Nature. Analyse and explain the aspect of mutual fulfillment of each unit with other orders.

PS 11:

Make a chart to show the whole existence as co-existence. With the help of this chart try to identify the role and the scope of some of the courses of your study. Also indicate the areas which are being either over-emphasized or ignored in the present context.

PS 12:

Identify any two important problems being faced by the society today and analyze the root cause of these problems. Can these be solved on the basis of natural acceptance of human values. If so, how should one proceed in this direction from the present situation?

PS 13:

1. Suggest ways in which you can use your knowledge of Science/Technology/Management etc. for moving towards a universal human order.
2. Propose a broad outline for humanistic Constitution at the level of Nation.

PS 14:

The course is going to be over now. It is time to evaluate what difference in your thinking it has made. Summarize the core message of this course grasped by you. How has this affected you in terms of;

- a. Thought
- b. Behavior
- c. Work and
- d. Realization
3. What practical steps are you able to visualize for the transition of the society from its present state.
- 4.
- 5.
6. Project:
- 7.
8. Every student required to take-up a social project e.g. educating children in needy/weaker section, services in hospitals, NGO's and other such work

BT-207 ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LAB

1. To determine the hardness of water by HCL method.
2. To determine the hardness of water by EDTA method
3. Measurement of conductivity of a given sample by conductivity meter.
4. Study of Bomb Calorimeter.
5. To determine the strength of Ferrous Ammonium sulphate solution with the help of $K_2Cr_2O_7$ solution.
6. To determine the strength of $CuSO_4$ solution with the help of hypo solution.
7. To determine the strength of NaOH and Na_2CO_3 in a given alkali mixture.
8. To determine the flash and fire point of a given lubricating oil.
9. To determine the viscosity of a given lubricating oil by Redwood viscometer.
10. To determine cloud and pour point of lubricating oil.

BT 208 COMPUTER PROGRAMMING-II LAB

The programs shall be developed in C language related with the following concepts:

1. Input roll numbers of your friends in an array & print in reverse order.
2. Input names of your friends in an array & print in reverse order.
3. Input two matrices and output third matrix after performing add/subtract the corresponding elements.
4. Four programs using malloc, calloc, free & scanf()/printf() functions.
5. Two programs using macro and online functions.
6. Two programs using structure & union.
7. Two programs using pointers.
8. Three programs belonging to file operations and multi-file handling.
9. Three programs belonging to graphics using C.

BT 209: COMPUTERS AIDED MACHINE DRAWING

1. Introduction: Principles of drawing, conventional representation of machine components and materials, lines, types of lines, dimensioning types, rules of dimensioning.

2. Conversion of pictorial views into orthographic views: (1 drawing sheet) Introduction to orthographic projection, concept of first angle and third angle projection, drawing of simple machine elements in first angle projection, missing view problems.

3. Sectional view : (1 drawing sheet) Introduction, cutting plane line, type of sectional views- full section, half section, partial or broken section, revolved section, removed section, offset section, sectioning conventions- spokes, web, rib, shaft, pipes, different types of holes, conventions of section lines for different metals and materials.

4. Fasteners: (1 drawing sheet) Temporary and permanent fasteners, thread nomenclature and forms, thread series, designation, representation of threads, bolted joints, locking arrangement of nuts, screws, washers, foundation bolts etc., keys, types of keys, cotter and knuckle joints. Riveted joints, rivets and riveting, types of rivets, types of riveted joints etc.

5. Assembly drawing: (1 drawing sheet) Introduction to assembly drawing, assembly drawing of simple machine elements; like rigid or flexible coupling, muff coupling, plumber block, footstep bearing, bracket etc.

6. Free hand sketching: Need for free hand sketching, Free hand sketching of conventional representation of materials, screw fasteners, foundation bolts, studs.

7. Bearing: Ball, roller, needle, foot step bearing.

8. Coupling: Protected type, flange, and pin type flexible coupling.

9. Other components: Welded joints, belts and pulleys, pipes and pipe joints, valves etc.

10. Computer aided drafting: Concepts of computer aided 2D drafting using any drafting software like AutoCAD/ Solid works/Creo/Catia etc., basic drawing and modify commands, making 2D drawings of simple machine parts.

Suggested Readings:

1. Laxminarayan and M.L. Mathur, Machine Drawing, Jain Brothers
2. Gill P S, Machine Drawing, Kataria & Sons 2009
3. Basudeb Bhattacharya, Machine Drawing, Oxford University Press 2011
4. Dhawan, R.K., A Text Book of Machine Drawing, S. Chand & Company, 1996
5. Ostrowsky, O., Engineering Drawing with CAD Applications, ELBS, 1995
6. Siddeshwar N., P Kannaiah, VVS Shastry, Machine Drawing, Tata McGraw Hill

Semester - III

THEORY PAPERS		No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
Code	Subject/Paper	L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits
BTEE 301	Advance Mathematics	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 302	Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting	3	-	-	30	70	100	3

BTEE 303	Power Generation Process	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 304	Electrical Circuit Analysis	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BTEE 305	Analog Electronics	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 306	Electrical Machine-I	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BTEE 307	Electromagnetic Field	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
PRACTICALS/VIVA-VOCE		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BTEE 308	Analog Electronics Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 309	Electrical Machine-I Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 310	Electrical Circuit Design Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 311	Seminar	-	-	-	-	-	50	1
BTEE 312	Mini Project	-	-	-	-	-	50	1
TOTAL		21	2	10	300	550	950	28

BTEE 301 : Advance Mathematics

UNIT1.

Numerical Methods: Finite differences, Relation between operators, Interpolation using Newton's forward and backward difference formulae. Gauss's forward and backward interpolation formulae. Stirling's Formulae.

UNIT-2.

Interpolation with unequal intervals: Newton's divided difference and Lagrange's formulae. Numerical Differentiation, Numerical integration: Trapezoidal rule and Simpson's 1/3rd and 3/8 rules. Solution of polynomial and transcendental equations-Bisection method, Newton-Raphson method and Regula-Falsi method.

UNIT -3

Transform Calculus:Laplace Transform: Definition and existence of Laplace transform, Properties of Laplace Transform and formulae, Unit Step function, Dirac Delta function, Heaviside function, Laplace transform of periodic functions. Finding inverse Laplace transform by different methods, convolution theorem.

UNIT-4

Fourier Transform: Fourier Complex, Sine and Cosine transform, properties and formulae, inverse Fourier transforms, Convolution theorem. Z-Transform: Definition, properties and formulae, Convolution theorem, inverse Z-transform, application of Z-transform to difference equation.

UNIT-5

Complex Variable: Differentiation, Cauchy-Riemann equations, analytic functions,harmonic functions, finding harmonic conjugate; elementary analyticfunctions (exponential, trigonometric, logarithm) and their properties; Conformal mappings, Mobius transformations and their properties.

Text Books

1. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Chandrika Prasad &ReenaGarg, Khanna Book

Publishing Co. (P) Ltd., Delhi (ISBN: 9789386173522)

2. Engineering Mathematics for first year, Veerarajan T., Tata McGraw-Hill

3. Higher Engineering Mathematics, Ramana B.V., Tata McGraw

4. Differential Calculus Shanti Narayan & Dr. P.K. Mittal, S.Chand Publishing

5. Advanced Engineering Mathematics (ISBN:9788120336094), Sashtry, PHI

BTEE 302 : Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting

Syllabus

UNIT -1

Basic economic concepts-Meaning, nature and scope of economics, deductive vs inductive methods, static and dynamics, Economic problems: scarcity and choice, circular flow of economic activity, national income-concepts and measurement.

UNIT -2

Demand and Supply analysis-Demand-types of demand, determinants of demand, demand function, elasticity of demand, demand forecasting – purpose, determinants and methods, Supply-determinants of supply, supply function, elasticity of supply.

UNIT- 3

Production and Cost analysis-Theory of production- production function, law of variable proportions, laws of returns to scale, production optimization, least cost combination of inputs, isoquants. Cost concepts explicit and implicit cost, fixed and variable cost, opportunity cost, sunk costs, cost function, cost curves, cost and output decisions, cost estimation

UNIT -4

Market structure and pricing theory-Perfect competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic competition, Oligopoly.

UNIT- 5

Financial statement analysis-Balance sheet and related concepts, profit and loss statement and related concepts, financial ratio analysis, cash flow analysis, funds-flow analysis, comparative financial statement, analysis and interpretation of financial statements, capital budgeting techniques.

Text Books

1. Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting, M. KASI REDDY, S. SARASWATHI, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd
2. Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting, Prof. B.K. Garg, Dr. Surabhi Garg, Dr. Kusumlata Bhardwaj, Ashirwad Publication, ISBN- 9788193796207

Reference Books:

1. Managerial Economics, R.L. Varshney & K.L. Maheswari, 5th Edition, S. Chand Publishers,
2. Managerial Economics And Financial Analysis, Kumar, P. Vijaya & Rao

BTEE 303 : Power generation Process

Unit 1

Conventional Energy Generation Methods

Thermal Power plants: Basic schemes and working principle. (ii) Gas Power Plants: open cycle and closed cycle gas turbine plants, combined gas & steam plants-basic schemes. Hydro Power Plants: Classification of hydroelectric plants. Basic schemes of hydroelectric and pumped storage plants. (iv) Nuclear Power Plants: Nuclear fission and nuclear fusion. Fissile and fertile materials. Basic plant schemes with boiling water reactor, heavy water reactor and fast breeder reactor. Efficiencies of various power plants.

Unit 2

New Energy Sources

Impact of thermal, gas, hydro and nuclear power stations on environment. Green House Effect (Global Warming). Renewable and nonrenewable energy sources. Conservation of natural resources and sustainable energy systems. Indian energy scene. Introduction to electric energy generation by wind, solar and tidal.

Unit 3

Loads and Load Curves

Types of load, chronological load curve, load duration curve, energy load curve and mass curve. Maximum demand, demand factor, load factor, diversity factor, capacity factor and utilization.

Power Factor Improvement

Causes and effects of low power factor and advantages of powerfactor improvement. Power factor improvement using shuntcapacitors and synchronous condensers

Unit 4

Power Plant Economics

Capital cost of plants, annual fixed and operating costs of plants, generation cost and depreciation. Effect of load factor on unit energy cost.Role of load diversity in power system economics. Calculation of most economic power factor when (a) kW demand is constant and (b) kVA demand is constant. (iii) Energy cost reduction: off peak energy utilization, co-generation, and energy conservation.

Unit 5

Tariff

Objectives of tariffs.General tariff form. Flat demand rate, straight meter rate, block meter rate. Two part tariff, power factor dependent tariffs, three part tariff. Spot (time differentiated) pricing.

Selection of Power Plants

Comparative study of thermal, hydro, nuclear and gas powerplants. Base load and peak load plants. Size and types ofgenerating units, types of reserve and size of plant.Selection andlocation of power plants.

Text Books

1. Electrical Power Generation, Transmission and distribution, Singh, PHI
2. Electrical Power Generation, Tanmoy Deb, Khanna Publishers
3. HVDC Power Transmission System, K. R. Padiyar, Wiley

BTEE304: Electrical Circuit Analysis

UNIT I

Network Theorems

Superposition theorem, Thevenin theorem, Norton theorem,Maximum power transfer theorem, Reciprocity theorem,Compensation theorem. Analysis with dependent current andvoltage sources.Node and Mesh Analysis.Concept of dualityand dual networks.

UNIT II

Solution of First and Second order networks

Solution of first and second order differential equations forSeries and parallel R-L, R-C, RL- C circuits, initial and finalconditions in network elements, forced and free response, timeconstants, steady state and transient state response.

UNIT III

Sinusoidal steady state analysis

Representation of sine function as rotating phasor, phasordiagrams, impedances and admittances, AC circuit analysis,effective or RMS values, average power and complex power.Three-phase circuits. Mutual coupled circuits, Dot Conventionin coupled circuits, Ideal Transformer.

UNIT IV

Electrical Circuit Analysis Using Laplace Transforms

Review of Laplace Transform, Analysis of electrical circuits using Laplace Transform for standard inputs, convolution integral, inverse Laplace transform, transformed network with initial conditions. Transfer function representation. Poles and Zeros. Frequency response (magnitude and phase plots), series and parallel resonances.

UNIT V

Two Port Network and Network Functions

Two Port Networks, terminal pairs, relationship of two port variables, impedance parameters, admittance parameters, transmission parameters and hybrid parameters, interconnections of two port networks.

Text Books

1. Networks and Systems, Asfaq Hussain, Khanna Publishing House, Delhi
2. Networks and systems, D. Roy Choudhary, New Age International Publishers
3. Problems and Solutions of Electrical Circuit Analysis, R.K. Mehta & A.K. Mal, CBS Publishers

BTEE305: Analog Electronics

UNIT I

Diode circuits

P-N junction diode, I-V characteristics of a diode; review of half-wave and full-wave rectifiers, Zener diodes, clamping and clipping circuit.

UNIT II

BJT circuits

Structure and I-V characteristics of a BJT; BJT as a switch. BJT as an amplifier: small-signal model, biasing circuits, current mirror; common-emitter, common-base and common collector amplifiers; Small signal equivalent circuits, high-frequency equivalent circuits

UNIT III

MOSFET circuits

MOSFET structure and I-V characteristics. MOSFET as a switch. MOSFET as an amplifier: small-signal model and biasing circuits, common-source, common-gate and common-drain amplifiers; small signal equivalent circuits - gain, input and output impedances, transconductance, high frequency equivalent circuit.

UNIT IV

Differential, multi-stage and operational amplifiers

Differential amplifier; power amplifier; direct coupled multi-stage amplifier; internal structure of an operational amplifier, ideal opamp, non-idealities in an op-amp (Output offset voltage, input bias current, input offset current, slew rate, gain bandwidth product)

UNIT V

Linear applications of op-amp

Idealized analysis of op-amp circuits. Inverting and non-inverting amplifier, differential amplifier, instrumentation amplifier, integrator, active filter, P, PI and PID controllers and lead/lag compensator using an op-amp, voltage regulator, oscillators (Weinbridge and phase shift). Analog to Digital Conversion.

Nonlinear applications of op-amp

Hysteretic Comparator, Zero Crossing Detector, Square-wave and triangular-wave generators, Precision rectifier, peak detector. Monoshot

Text Books

1. Analog Electronics, L.K. Maheshwari, Laxmi Publications
2. Analog Electronics, A.K. Maini, Khanna Publishing House
3. Analog Electronics, I.G. Nagrath, PHI

BTEE306: Electrical Machine – I

UNIT I

Magnetic fields and magnetic circuits Review of magnetic circuits - MMF, flux, reluctance, inductance; review of Ampere Law and Biot-Savart Law; Visualization of magnetic fields produced by a bar magnet and a current carrying coil - through air and through a combination of iron and air; influence of highly permeable materials on the magnetic flux lines.

UNIT II

Electromagnetic force and torque B-H curve of magnetic materials; flux-linkage v/s current characteristic of magnetic circuits; linear and nonlinear magnetic circuits; energy stored in the magnetic circuit; force as a partial derivative of stored energy with respect to position of a moving element; torque as a partial derivative of stored energy with respect to angular position of a rotating element. Examples - galvanometer coil, relay contact, lifting magnet, rotating element with eccentricity or saliency

UNIT III

DC machines Basic construction of a DC machine, magnetic structure - stator yoke, stator poles, pole-faces or shoes, air gap and armature core, visualization of magnetic field produced by the field winding excitation with armature winding open, air gap flux density distribution, flux per pole, induced EMF in an armature coil. Armature winding and commutation – Elementary armature coil and commutator, lap and wave windings, construction of commutator, linear commutation Derivation of back EMF equation, armature MMF wave, derivation of torque equation, armature reaction, air gap flux density distribution with armature reaction.

UNIT IV

DC machine - motoring and generation Armature circuit equation for motoring and generation, Types of field excitations – separately excited, shunt and series. Open circuit characteristic of separately excited DC generator, back EMF with armature reaction, voltage build-up in a shunt generator, critical field resistance and critical speed. V-I characteristics and torque-speed characteristics of separately excited, shunt and series motors. Speed control through armature voltage. Losses, load testing and back-to-back testing of DC machines.

UNIT V

Transformers Principle, construction and operation of single-phase transformers, equivalent circuit, phasor diagram, voltage regulation, losses and efficiency Testing - open circuit and short circuit tests, polarity test, back-to-back test, separation of hysteresis and eddy current losses Three-phase transformer - construction, types of connection and their comparative features, Parallel operation of single-phase and three-phase transformers, Autotransformers - construction, principle, applications and comparison with two winding transformer, Magnetizing current, effect of nonlinear B-H curve of magnetic core material, harmonics in magnetization current, Phase conversion - Scott connection, three-phase to six-phase conversion, Tap-changing transformers - No-load and on-load tap-changing of transformers, Three-winding transformers. Cooling of transformers.

Text Books

1. Electrical Machines-I, GC Garg, (ISBN: 978-93-86173-447), Khanna Book Publishing, Delhi
2. Electrical Machines, Kothari & Nagrath, TMH
3. Electrical Machines, Mehta & Mehta, S.Chand Publications

BTEE307: Electromagnetic Field

Syllabus

UNIT I

Review of Vector Calculus Vector algebra- addition, subtraction, components of vectors, scalar and vector multiplications, triple products, three orthogonal coordinate systems (rectangular, cylindrical and spherical). Vector calculus differentiation, partial differentiation, integration, vector operator del, gradient, divergence and curl; integral theorems of vectors. Conversion of a vector from one coordinate system to another.

UNIT II

Static Electric Field Coulomb's law, Electric field intensity, Electrical field due to point charges. Line, Surface and Volume charge distributions. Gauss law and its applications. Absolute Electric potential, Potential difference, Calculation of potential differences for different configurations. Electric dipole, Electrostatic Energy and Energy density.

UNIT III

Conductors, Dielectrics and Capacitance Current and current density, Ohms Law in Point form, Continuity of current, Boundary conditions of perfect dielectric materials. Permittivity of dielectric materials, Capacitance, Capacitance of a two wire line, Poisson's equation, Laplace's equation, Solution of Laplace and Poisson's equation, Application of Laplace's and Poisson's equations.

UNIT IV

Static Magnetic Fields

Biot-Savart Law, Ampere Law, Magnetic flux and magnetic flux density, Scalar and Vector Magnetic potentials. Steady magnetic fields produced by current carrying conductors. Magnetic Forces, Materials and Inductance Force on a moving charge, Force on a differential current element, Force between differential current elements, Nature of magnetic materials, Magnetization and permeability, Magnetic boundary conditions, Magnetic circuits, inductances and mutual inductances.

UNIT V

Time Varying Fields and Maxwell's Equations

Faraday's law for Electromagnetic induction, Displacement current, Point form of Maxwell's equation, Integral form of Maxwell's equations, Motional Electromotive forces. Boundary Conditions. Electromagnetic Waves Derivation of Wave Equation, Uniform Plane Waves, Maxwell's equation in Phasor form, Wave equation in Phasor form, Plane waves in free space and in a homogenous material. Wave equation for a conducting medium, Plane waves in lossy dielectrics, Propagation in good conductors, Skin effect. Poynting theorem.

Text Books

1. Electromagnetic Theory, Prabir K. Basu & Hrishikesh Dhasmana, AneBooks
2. Elements of electromagnetics-Sadiku :Oxford university press

References Books

1. Fundamentals of Electromagnetic Theory, Khunita, PHI
2. Electromagnetic Fields & Waves, R.L. Yadava, Khanna Publishing House

BTEE308: Analog Electronics Lab

List Of Experiments

- 1) Plot gain-frequency characteristics of BJT amplifier with and without negative feedback in the emitter circuit and determine bandwidths, gain bandwidth products and gains at 1 kHz with and without negative feedback.
- 2) Study of series and shunt voltage regulators and measurement of line and load regulation and ripple factor.
- 3) Plot and study the characteristics of small signal amplifier using FET.
- 4) Study of push pull amplifier. Measure variation of output power & distortion with load.
- 5) Study Wein bridge oscillator and observe the effect of variation in R & C on oscillator frequency.
- 6) Study transistor phase shift oscillator and observe the effect of variation in R & C on oscillator frequency and compare with theoretical value.
- 7) Study the following oscillators and observe the effect of variation of C on oscillator frequency: (a) Hartley (b) Colpitts.
- 8) To plot the characteristics of UJT and UJT as relaxation.

BTEE309: Electrical Machine-I

- 1) To perform O.C. and S.C. test on a 1-phase transformer and to determine the parameters of its equivalent circuit its voltage regulation and efficiency.
- 2) To perform sumpner's test on two identical 1-phase transformers and find their efficiency & parameters of the equivalent circuit.
- 3) To determine the efficiency and voltage regulation of a single-phase transformer by direct loading.
- 4) To perform the heat run test on a delta/delta connected 3-phase transformer and determine the parameters for its equivalent circuit.
- 5) To perform the parallel operation of the transformer to obtain data to study the load sharing.
- 6) Separation of no load losses in single phase transformer.
- 7) To study conversion of three-phase supply to two-phase supply using Scott- Connection.
- 8) Speed control of D.C. shunt motor by field current control method & plot the curve for speed verses field current.
- 9) Speed control of D.C. shunt motor by armature voltage control method & plot the curve for speed verses armature voltage.
- 10) To determine the efficiency at full load of a D.C shunt machine considering it as a motor by performing Swinburne's test.
- 11) To perform Hopkinson's test on two similar DC shunt machines and hence

obtain their efficiencies at various loads.

BTEE310: Electrical circuit design Lab

- 1) Introduction to Datasheet Reading.
- 2) Introduction to Soldering - Desoldering process and tools.
- 3) Simulate characteristic of BJT and UJT. Validate on Bread Board or PCB.
- 4) Simulate Bridge Rectifier Circuit and validate on Bread Board or PCB.
 - a) Half Bridge.
 - b) Full Bridge.
- 5) Simulate Regulated Power Supply and validate on Bread Board or PCB.
 - a) Positive Regulation (03 Volt to 15 Volt).
 - b) Negative Regulation (03 Volt to 15 Volt).
 - c) 25 Volt, 1–10 A Power Supply.
- 6) Simulate Multivibrator circuit using IC 555 and BJT separately. Validate on Bread Board or PCB.
 - a) Astable Mode.
 - b) Bistable Mode.
 - c) Monostable Mode.
- 7) Introduction to Sensors to measure real time quantities and their implementation in different processes. (Proximity, Accelerometer, Pressure, Photo-detector, Ultrasonic Transducer, Smoke, Temperature, IR, Color, Humidity, etc.).
- 8) Hardware implementation of temperature control circuit using Thermistor.
- 9) Simulate Frequency divider circuit and validate it on Bread Board or PCB.
- 10) Hardware implementation of 6/12 V DC Motor Speed Control (Bidirectional)
- 11) Simulate Buck, Boost, Buck-Boost circuit and validate on Bread Board or PCB.
- 12) Simulate Battery Voltage Level Indicator Circuit and validate on Bread Board or PCB.

BTEE311: Seminar

BTEE312: Mini project

Semester – IV

THEORY PAPERS		No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
Code	Subject/Paper	L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits
BTEE 401	Biology	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 402	Technical Communication	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 403	Electronic Measurement & Instrumentation	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 404	Electrical Machine – II	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BTEE 405	Power Electronics	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BTEE 406	Signals & Systems	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
BTEE 407	Digital Electronics	3	1	-	30	70	100	4
PRACTICALS/VIVA-VOCE					Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BTEE 408	Electrical Machine - II Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 409	Power Electronics Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 410	Digital Electronics Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 411	Measurement Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 412	Social Outreach, Discipline & Extra Curricular Activates	-	-	-	-	-	50	1
TOTAL		21	4	8	330	570	950	30

BTEE401: Biology

CONTENTS

UNIT-1

Introduction: Purpose: To convey that Biology is as important a scientific discipline as Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry. Bring out the fundamental differences between science and engineering by drawing a comparison between eye and camera, Bird flying and aircraft. Mention the most exciting aspect of biology as an independent scientific discipline. Why we need to study biology? Discuss how biological observations of 18th Century that lead to major discoveries. Examples from Brownian motion and the origin of thermodynamics by referring to the original observation of Robert Brown and

Julius Mayor. These examples will highlight the fundamental importance of observations in any scientific inquiry.

UNIT-2.

Classification: Purpose: To convey that classification *per se* is not what biology is all about. The underlying criterion, such as morphological, biochemical or ecological be highlighted. Hierarchy of life forms at phenomenological level. A common thread weaves this hierarchy Classification. Discuss classification based on (a) cellularity- Unicellular or multicellular (b) ultrastructure prokaryotes or eucaryotes. (c) energy and Carbon utilization -Autotrophs, heterotrophs, lithotropes (d) Ammonia excretion- aminotelic, uricotelic, ureotelic (e) Habitata- aquatic or terrestrial (e) Molecular taxonomy- three major kingdoms of life. A given organism can come under different category based on classification. Model organisms for the study of biology come from different groups. E.coli, S.cerevisiae, D. Melanogaster, C. elegance, A. Thaliana, M. musculus

UNIT-3

Genetics: Purpose: To convey that “Genetics is to biology what Newton’s laws are to Physical Sciences”. Mendel’s laws, Concept of segregation and independent assortment. Concept of allele. Gene mapping, Gene interaction, Epistasis. Meiosis and Mitosis be taught as a part of genetics. Emphasis to be give not to the mechanics of cell division nor the phases but how genetic material passes from parent to offspring. Concepts of recessiveness and dominance. Concept of mapping of phenotype to genes. Discuss about the single gene disorders in humans. Discuss the concept of complementation using human genetics.

Biomolecules: Purpose: To convey that all forms of life has the same building blocks and yet the manifestations are as diverse as one can imagine. Molecules of life. In this context discuss monomeric units and polymeric structures. Discuss about sugars, starch and cellulose. Amino acids and proteins. Nucleotides and DNA/RNA. Two carbon units and lipids.

UNIT-4

Enzymes: Purpose: To convey that without catalysis life would not have existed on earth. **Enzymology:** How to monitor enzyme catalysed reactions.

How does an enzyme catalyse reactions? Enzyme classification.

Mechanism of enzyme action. Discuss at least two examples. Enzyme kinetics and kinetic

Information Transfer: Purpose: The molecular basis of coding and decoding genetic information is universal. Molecular basis of information transfer. DNA as a genetic material. Hierarchy of DNA structure- from single stranded to double helix to nucleosomes. Concept of genetic code. Universality and degeneracy of genetic code. Define gene in terms of complementation and recombination.

Macromolecular analysis: Purpose: To analyse biological processes at the

reductionistic level. Proteins- structure and function. Hierarch in protein structure. Primary secondary, tertiary and quaternary structure. Proteins as enzymes, transporters, receptors and structural elements.

UNIT-5

Metabolism: Purpose: The fundamental principles of energy transactions are the same in physical and biological world. Thermodynamics as applied to biological systems. Exothermic and endothermic versus endergonic and exergonic reactions. Concept of K_{eq} and its relation to standard free energy. Spontaneity. ATP as an energy currency. This should include the breakdown of glucose to $CO_2 + H_2O$ (Glycolysis and Krebs cycle) and synthesis of glucose from CO_2 and H_2O (Photosynthesis). Energy yielding and energy consuming reactions. Concept of Energy charge.

Microbiology: Concept of single celled organisms. Concept of species and strains. Identification and classification of microorganisms. Microscopy. Ecological aspects of single celled organisms. Sterilization and media compositions. Growth kinetics.

Text book

1. Biology for Engineers (ISBN: 9781121439931), TMH

BTEE402 : Technical Communication

CONTENTS

UNIT-1

Introduction to Technical Communication-Definition of technical communication, Aspects of technical communication, forms of technical communication, importance of technical communication, technical communication skills (Listening, speaking, writing, reading/writing), linguistic ability, style in technical communication.

UNIT-2

Comprehension of Technical Materials/Texts and Information Design & development-Reading of technical texts, Reading and comprehending instructions and technical manuals, Interpreting and summarizing technical texts, Note-making. Introduction of different kinds of technical documents,

UNIT-3

Information collection, factors affecting information and document design, Strategies for organization, Information design and writing for print and online media. Planning, drafting and writing Official Notes, Letters, E-mail, Resume, Job Application, Minutes of Meetings.

UNIT-4

Technical Writing, Grammar and Editing- Technical writing process, forms of technical discourse, Writing, drafts and revising, Basics of grammar, common error in writing and speaking, Study of advanced grammar, Editing strategies to achieve appropriate technical style, Introduction to advanced technical communication.

UNIT-5

Advanced Technical Writing- Technical Reports, types of technical reports, Characteristics and formats and structure of technical reports. Technical Project Proposals, types of technical proposals, Characteristics and formats and structure of technical proposals. Technical Articles, types of technical articles, Writing strategies, structure and formats of technical articles.

Text Books

1. Technical Communication, Meenakshi Raman & Sangeeta Sharma, Oxford University Press
2. Effective Communication Skills, Kulbushan Kumar, Khanna Publishing House, Delhi
3. Communication Skills, Pushplata, Sanjay Kumar, Oxford University Press

CONTENTS

UNIT-1.

Measuring Instruments: Moving coil, moving iron, electrodynamic and induction instruments-construction, operation, torque equation and errors. Applications of instruments for measurement of current, voltage, single-phase power and single-phase energy. Errors in wattmeter and energy meter and their compensation and adjustment. Testing and calibration of single-phase energy meter by phantom loading.

UNIT-2

Polyphase Metering: Blondel's Theorem for n-phase, p-wire system. Measurement of power and reactive kVA in 3-phase balanced and unbalanced systems: One-wattmeter, two-wattmeter and three-wattmeter methods. 3-phase induction type energy meter. Instrument Transformers: Construction and operation of current and potential transformers. Ratio and phase angle errors and their minimization. Effect of variation of power factor, secondary burden and frequency on errors. Testing of CTs and PTs. Applications of CTs and PTs for the measurement of current, voltage, power and energy.

UNIT-3

Potentiometers: Construction, operation and standardization of DC potentiometers- slide wire and Crompton potentiometers. Use of potentiometer for measurement of resistance and voltmeter and ammeter calibrations. Volt ratio boxes. Construction, operation and standardization of AC potentiometer in-phase and quadrature potentiometers. Applications of AC potentiometers.

UNIT-4

Measurement of Resistances: Classification of resistance. Measurement of medium resistances - ammeter and voltmeter method, substitution method, Wheatstone bridge method. Measurement of low resistances - Potentiometer method and Kelvin's double bridge method. Measurement of high resistance: Price's Guard-wire method. Measurement of earth resistance.

UNIT-5

AC Bridges: Generalized treatment of four-arm AC bridges. Sources and detectors. Maxwell's bridge, Hay's bridge and Anderson bridge for self-inductance measurement. Heaviside's bridge for mutual inductance measurement. De Sauty Bridge for capacitance measurement. Wien's bridge for capacitance and frequency measurements. Sources of error in bridge measurements and precautions. Screening of bridge components. Wagner earth device

Text Books

1. "Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements" by David A Bell.
2. "Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation" by Sedha R S
3. "Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measurement Techniques" by Helfrick.

BTEE404: Electrical Machines - II

CONTENTS

UNIT-1.

Fundamentals of AC machine windings:-Physical arrangement of windings in stator and cylindrical rotor; slots for windings; single turn coil - active portion and overhang; full-pitch coils, concentrated winding, distributed winding, winding axis, 3D visualization of the above winding types, Air-gap MMF distribution with fixed current through winding - concentrated and distributed, Sinusoidally distributed winding, winding distribution factor.

UNIT-2.

Pulsating and revolving magnetic fields:-Constant magnetic field, pulsating magnetic field - alternating current in windings with spatial displacement, Magnetic field produced by a single winding - fixed current and alternating current Pulsating fields produced by spatially displaced windings, Windings spatially shifted by 90 degrees, Addition of pulsating magnetic fields, Three windings spatially shifted by 120 degrees (carrying three-phase balanced currents), revolving magnetic field.

UNIT-3.

Induction Machines:-Construction, Types (squirrel cage and slip-ring), Torque Slip Characteristics, Starting and Maximum Torque. Equivalent circuit.Phasor Diagram, Losses and Efficiency. Effect of parameter variation on torque speed characteristics (variation of rotor and stator resistances, stator voltage, frequency). Methods of starting, braking and speed control for induction motors. Generator operation.Self- excitation.Doubly-Fed Induction Machines.

UNIT-4.

Single-phase induction motors :-Constructional features,double revolving field theory, equivalentcircuit, determination of parameters. Split-phase starting methodsand applications.

UNIT-5.

Synchronous machines:-Constructional features, cylindrical rotor synchronous machine -generated EMF, equivalent circuit and phasor diagram, armature reaction, synchronous impedance, voltage regulation. Operating characteristics of synchronous machines, V-curves. Salient pole machine – two reaction theory, analysis of phasor diagram, power angle characteristics. Parallel operation of alternators - synchronization and load division

Text Books

1. Electrical Machinery by PS Bimbhra
- 2.Electrical Machines, Kothari &Nagrath, TMH
3. Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines by PS Bimbhra

CONTENTS

UNIT-1.

Power switching devices:-Diode, Thyristor, MOSFET, IGBT: I-V Characteristics; Firing circuit for thyristor; Voltage and current commutation of a thyristor; Gate drive circuits for MOSFET and IGBT.

UNIT-2.

Thyristor rectifiers:-Single-phase half-wave and full-wave rectifiers, Single-phase full- bridge thyristor rectifier with R-load and highly inductive load; Three-phase full-bridge thyristor rectifier with R-load and highly inductive load; Input current wave shape and power factor.

UNIT-3.

DC-DC buck converter:-Elementary chopper with an active switch and diode, concepts of duty ratio and average voltage, power circuit of a buck converter, analysis and waveforms at steady state, duty ratio control of output voltage. DC-DC boost converter:-Power circuit of a boost converter, analysis and waveforms at steady state, relation between duty ratio and average output voltage.

UNIT-4.

Single-phase voltage source inverter:-Power circuit of single-phase voltage source inverter, switch states and instantaneous output voltage, square wave operation of the inverter, concept of average voltage over a switching cycle, bipolar sinusoidal modulation and unipolar sinusoidal modulation, modulation index and output voltage.

UNIT-5.

Three-phase voltage source inverter:-Power circuit of a three-phase voltage source inverter, switch states, instantaneous output voltages, average output voltages over a sub-cycle, three-phase sinusoidal modulation

Text Books

1. Modern Power Electronics, P.C. Sen., Chand & Co.
2. Power Electronics, V.R.Moorthi, Oxford University Press
3. Power Electronics, Muhammad H. Rashid, Pearson

Syllabus**UNIT-1**

Introduction to Signals and Systems: Signals and systems as seen in everyday life, and in various branches of engineering and science. Signal properties: periodicity, absolute integrability, determinism and stochastic character. Some special signals of importance: the unit step, the unit impulse, the sinusoid, the complex exponential, some special time-limited signals; continuous and discrete time signals, continuous and discrete amplitude signals. System properties: linearity: additivity and homogeneity, shift-invariance, causality, stability, reliability. Examples.

UNIT-2

Behavior of continuous and discrete-time LTI systems: Impulse response and step response, convolution, input-output behavior with periodic convergent inputs, cascade interconnections. Characterization of causality and stability of LTI systems. System representation through differential equations and difference equations. State-space Representation of systems. State-Space Analysis, Multi- input, multi-output representation. State Transition Matrix and its Role. Periodic inputs to an LTI system, the notion of a frequency response and its relation to the impulse response.

UNIT-3

Fourier, Laplace and z- Transforms: Fourier series representation of periodic signals, Waveform Symmetries, Calculation of Fourier Coefficients. Fourier Transform, convolution/multiplication and their effect in the frequency domain, magnitude and phase response, Fourier domain duality. The Discrete- Time Fourier Transform (DTFT) and the Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT).

UNIT-4

Parseval's Theorem. Review of the Laplace Transform for continuous time signals and systems, system functions, poles and zeros of system functions and signals, Laplace domain analysis, solution to differential equations and system behavior. The z-Transform for discrete time signals and systems, system functions, poles and zeros of systems and sequences, z-domain analysis.

UNIT-5

Sampling and Reconstruction: The Sampling Theorem and its implications. Spectra of sampled signals. Reconstruction: ideal interpolator, zero-order hold, first-order hold. Aliasing and its effects. Relation between continuous and discrete time systems. Introduction to the applications of signal and system theory: modulation for communication, filtering, feedback control systems

Text Books

1. Signals and Systems, A. Anand Kumar, Phi
2. Signals and Systems, Rishabh Anand, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi
3. Signals and Systems, Tarun Rawat, Oxford University Press
- 4.. Signals and Systems, J. Nagrath, S. N. Sharan, R. Ranjan, S. Kumar, TMH

UNIT-1.

Fundamentals of Digital Systems and logic families: Digital signals, digital circuits, AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR and Exclusive-OR operations, Boolean algebra, examples of IC gates, number systems-binary, signed binary, octal hexadecimal number, binary arithmetic, one's and two's complements arithmetic, codes, error detecting and correcting codes, characteristics of digital ICs, digital logic families, TTL, Schottky TTL and CMOS logic, interfacing CMOS and TTL, Tri-state logic.

UNIT-2.

Combinational Digital Circuits: Standard representation for logic functions, K-map representation, simplification of logic functions using K-map, minimization of logical functions. Don't care conditions, Multiplexer, De-Multiplexer/Decoders, Adders, Subtractors, BCD arithmetic, carry look ahead adder, serial adder, ALU, elementary ALU design, popular MSI chips, digital comparator, parity checker/generator, code converters, priority encoders, decoders/drivers for display devices, Q-M method of function realization.

UNIT-3.

Sequential circuits and systems: A 1-bit memory, the circuit properties of Bistable latch, the clocked SR flip flop, J-K-T and D-types flip flops, applications of flip flops, shift registers, applications of shift registers, serial to parallel converter, parallel to serial converter, ring counter, sequence generator, ripple (Asynchronous) counters, synchronous counters, counters design using flip flops, special counter IC's, asynchronous sequential counters, applications of counters.

UNIT-4.

A/D And D/A Converters: Digital to analog converters: weighted resistor/converter, R-2R Ladder D/A converter, specifications for D/A converters, examples of D/A converter ICs, sample and hold circuit, analog to digital converters: quantization and encoding, parallel comparator A/D converter, successive approximation A/D converter, counting A/D converter, dual slope A/D converter, A/D converter using voltage to frequency and voltage to time conversion, specifications of A/D converters, example of A/D converter ICs

UNIT-5.

Semiconductor memories and Programmable logic devices:-Memory organization and operation, expanding memory size, classification and characteristics of memories, sequential memory, read only memory (ROM), read and write memory (RAM), content addressable memory (CAM), charge de coupled device memory (CCD), commonly used memory chips, ROM as a PLD, Programmable logic array, Programmable array logic, complex Programmable logic devices (CPLDS), Field Programmable Gate Array (FPGA)

Text Books

1. Digital Electronics, A. Anand Kumar, PHI
2. Modern Digital Electronics, R.P. Jain, TMH
3. Digital Electronics, Rishabh Anand, Khanna Publishing House

BTEE408: Electrical Machines - II Lab

- 1) To study various types of starters used for 3 phase induction motor.

- 2) To connect two 3-phase induction motor in cascade and study their speed control.
- 3) To perform load test on 3-phase induction motor and calculate torque, output power, input power, efficiency, input power factor and slip for various load settings.
- 4) To perform no load and blocked rotor test on a 3-phase induction motor and determine the parameters of its equivalent circuits.
- 5) Draw the circle diagram and compute the following (i) Max. Torque (ii) Current (iii) slips (iv) p. f. (v) Efficiency.
- 6) Speed control of 3- Φ Induction Motor
- 7) To plot the O.C.C. & S.C.C. of an alternator.
- 8) To determine Z_s , X_d and X_q by slip test, Zero power factor (ZPF)/ Potier reactance method.
- 9) To determine the voltage regulation of a 3-phase alternator by direct loading.
- 10) To determine the voltage regulation of a 3-phase alternator by synchronous impedance method.
- 11) To study effect of variation of field current upon the stator current and power factor of synchronous motor and Plot V-Curve and inverted V-Curve of synchronous motor for different values of loads.
- 12) To synchronize an alternator across the infinite bus and control load sharing.

- 1) Study the comparison of following power electronics devices regarding ratings, performance characteristics and applications: Power Diode, Power Transistor, Thyristor, Diac, Triac, GTO, MOSFET, MCT and SIT.
- 2) Determine V-I characteristics of SCR and measure forward breakdown voltage, latching and holding currents.
- 3) Find V-I characteristics of TRIAC and DIAC.
- 4) Find output characteristics of MOSFET and IGBT.
- 5) Find transfer characteristics of MOSFET and IGBT.
- 6) Find UJT static emitter characteristics and study the variation in peak point and valley point.
- 7) Study and test firing circuits for SCR-R, RC and UJT firing circuits.
- 8) Study and test 3-phase diode bridge rectifier with R and RL loads. Study the effect of filters.
- 9) Study and obtain waveforms of single-phase half wave controlled rectifier with and without filters. Study the variation of output voltage with respect to firing angle.
- 10) Study and obtain waveforms of single-phase half controlled bridge rectifier with R and RL loads. Study and show the effect of freewheeling diode.
- 11) Study and obtain waveforms of single-phase full controlled bridge converter with R and RL loads. Study and show rectification and inversion operations with and without freewheeling diode.
- 12) Control the speed of a dc motor using single-phase half controlled bridge rectifier and full controlled bridge rectifier. Plot armature voltage versus speed characteristics.

- 1) To verify the truth tables of basic logic gates: AND, OR, NOR, NAND, NOR. Also to verify the truth table of Ex-OR, Ex-NOR (For 2, 3, & 4 inputs using gates with 2, 3, & 4 inputs).
- 2) To verify the truth table of OR, AND, NOR, Ex-OR, Ex-NOR realized using NAND & NOR gates.
- 3) To realize an SOP and POS expression.
- 4) To realize Half adder/ Subtractor & Full Adder/ Subtractor using NAND & NOR gates and to verify their truth tables.
- 5) To realize a 4-bit ripple adder/ Subtractor using basic half adder/ Subtractor & basic Full Adder/ Subtractor.
- 6) To verify the truth table of 4-to-1 multiplexer and 1-to-4 demultiplexer. Realize the multiplexer using basic gates only. Also to construct an 8-to-1 multiplexer and 1-to-8 demultiplexer using blocks of 4-to-1 multiplexer and 1-to-4 demultiplexer.
- 7) Design & Realize a combinational circuit that will accept a 2421 BCD code and drive a TIL -312 seven segment display.
- 8) Using basic logic gates, realize the R-S, J-K and D-flip flops with and without clock signal and verify their truth table.
- 9) Construct a divide by 2, 4 & 8 asynchronous counter. Construct a 4-bit binary counter and ring counter for a particular output pattern using D flip flop.

Perform input/output operations on parallel in/Parallel out and Serial in/Serial out registers using clock. Also exercise loading only one of multiple values into the register using multiplexer

BTEE411:Measurement Lab

- 1) Study working and applications of (i) C.R.O. (ii) Digital Storage C.R.O. & (ii) C.R.O. Probes.
- 2) Study working and applications of Meggar, Tong-tester, P.F. Meter and Phase Shifter.
- 3) Measure power and power factor in 3-phase load by (i) Two-wattmeter method and (ii) One-wattmeter method.
- 4) Calibrate an ammeter using DC slide wire potentiometer.
- 5) Calibrate a voltmeter using Crompton potentiometer.
- 6) Measure low resistance by Crompton potentiometer.
- 7) Measure Low resistance by Kelvin's double bridge.
- 8) Measure earth resistance using fall of potential method.
- 9) Calibrate a single-phase energy meter by phantom loading at different power factors.
- 10) Measure self-inductance using Anderson's bridge.

BTEE501: ELECTRICAL MATERIALS

THEORY PAPERS		No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
Code	Subject/Paper	L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits
BTEE 501	Electrical Materials	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 502	Power System – I	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 503	Control System	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 504	Microprocessor	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 505	Electrical Machine Design	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
Professional Elective I (any one)								
BTEE 506A	Restructured Power System.	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 506B	Electromagnetic Wave							
BTEE 506C	Digital Control System							
Sub Total		18	0	0	180	420	600	18
PRACTICALS/VIVA-VOCE		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BTEE 507	Power System-I Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 508	Control System Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 509	Microprocessor Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 510	System Programming Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 511	Industrial Training			2	60	40	100	2
BTEE 512	Social Outreach, Discipline & Extra Curricular Activates	-	-	-	-	50	50	1
Sub Total		0	0	09	180	170	350	7
TOTAL OF V SEMESTER		18	0	09	360	590	950	25

BTEE501: Electrical MaterialsSyllabus

UNIT-1

Elementary Materials Science Concepts:- Bonding and types of solids, Crystalline state and their defects, Classical theory of electrical and thermal conduction in solids, temperature dependence of resistivity, skin effect, Hall effect..

UNIT-2

Dielectric Properties of Insulators in Static and Alternating field: Dielectric constant of mono-atomic gases, poly-atomic molecules and solids, Internal field in solids and liquids, Properties of Ferro-Electric materials, Polarization, Piezoelectricity, Frequency dependence of Electronic and Ionic Polarizability, Complex dielectric constant of non-dipolar solids, dielectric losses.

UNIT-3

Magnetic Properties and Superconductivity: Magnetization of matter, Magnetic Material Classification, Ferromagnetic Origin, Curie-Weiss Law, Soft and Hard Magnetic Materials, Superconductivity and its origin, Zero resistance and Meissner Effect, critical current density.

UNIT-4

Conductivity of metals: Ohm's law and relaxation time of electrons, collision time and mean free path, electron scattering and resistivity of metals.

UNIT-5

Semiconductor Materials: Classification of semiconductors, semiconductor conductivity, temperature dependence, Carrier density and energy gap, Trends in materials used in Electrical Equipment.

Text Books

1. Electrical Engineering Materials by Alagappan and N and Kumar N.
2. A Course In Electrical Engineering Materials by Seth S P
3. Electrical Engineering Materials by Dekker A J
4. An Introduction to Electrical Engineering Materials by Indulkar C S and Thiruvengadam S.

BTEE502: POWER SYSTEM - I

CONTENTS

UNIT-1.

Basic Concepts:- Evolution of Power Systems and Present-Day Scenario. Structure of a power system: Bulk Power Grids and Micro-grids. Generation: Conventional and Renewable Energy Sources. Distributed Energy Resources. Energy Storage. Transmission and Distribution Systems: Line diagrams, transmission and distribution voltage levels and topologies (meshed and radial systems). Synchronous Grids and Asynchronous (DC) interconnections. Review of Three-phase systems. Analysis of simple three-phase circuits. Power Transfer in AC circuits and Reactive Power.

UNIT-2.

Power System Components:- Overhead Transmission Lines and Cables: Electrical and Magnetic Fields around conductors, Corona. Parameters of lines and cables. Capacitance and Inductance calculations for simple configurations. Travelling-wave Equations. Sinusoidal Steady state representation of Lines: Short, medium and long lines. Power Transfer, Voltage profile and Reactive Power. Characteristics of transmission lines. Surge Impedance Loading. Series and Shunt Compensation of transmission lines. Transformers: Three-phase connections and Phase-shifts. Threewinding transformers, autotransformers, Neutral Grounding transformers. Tap-Changing in transformers. Transformer Parameters. Single phase

equivalent of three-phase transformers. Synchronous Machines: Steady-state performance characteristics. Operation when connected to infinite bus. Real and Reactive Power Capability Curve of generators. Typical waveform under balanced terminal short circuit conditions – steady state, transient and subtransient equivalent circuits. Loads: Types, Voltage and Frequency Dependence of Loads. Per-unit System and per-unit calculations.

UNIT-3.

Over-voltages and Insulation Requirements:-Generation of Over-voltages: Lightning and Switching Surges. Protection against Overvoltages, Insulation Coordination.Propagation of Surges. Voltages produced by traveling surges. Bewley Diagrams.

UNIT-4.

Fault Analysis and Protection Systems:-Method of Symmetrical Components (positive, negative and zero sequences). Balanced and Unbalanced Faults.Representation of generators, lines and transformers in sequence networks.Computation of Fault Currents.Neutral Grounding. Switchgear: Types of Circuit Breakers. Attributes of Protection schemes, Back-up Protection. Protection schemes (Over-current, directional, distance protection, differential protection) and their application.

UNIT-5.

Introduction to DC Transmission & Renewable Energy Systems DC Transmission Systems:Line-Commutated Converters (LCC) and Voltage Source Converters (VSC). LCC and VSC based dc link, Real Power Flow control in a dc link. Comparison of ac and dc transmission. Solar PV systems: I-V and P-V characteristics of PV panels, power electronic interface of PV to the grid. Wind Energy Systems: Power curve of wind turbine. Fixed and variable speed turbines. Permanent Magnetic Synchronous Generators and Induction Generators. Power Electronics interfaces of wind generators to the grid

Text Books

1. Modern Power System Analysis, Kothari Nagrath, McGraw Hill Education
2. Power System Operation and Control, S. Sivanagaraju& G. Sreenivasan, Pearson
3. Electrical Power Systems, C.L. Wadhwa, Newage Publishers

BTEE503: CONTROL SYSTEM

CONTENTS

UNIT-1.

Introduction to control problem:-Industrial Control examples. Mathematical models of physical systems. Control hardware and their models. Transfer function models of linear time-invariant systems. Feedback Control: Open-Loop and Closed-loop systems. Benefits of Feedback. Block diagram algebra

UNIT-2.

Time Response Analysis: Standard test signals. Time response of first and second order systems for standard test inputs.Application of initial and final value theorem. Design specifications for second-order systems based on the time-response. Concept of Stability.Routh-Hurwitz Criteria.Relative Stability analysis.Root-Locus technique.Construction of Root-loci.

UNIT-3.

Frequency-response analysis :-Relationship between time and frequency response, Polar plots, Bode plots. Nyquist stability criterion. Relative stability using Nyquist criterion – gain and phase margin. Closed-loop frequency response.

UNIT-4.

Introduction to Controller Design:-Stability, steady-state accuracy, transient accuracy, disturbance rejection, insensitivity and robustness of control systems. Root-loci method of feedback controller design. Design specifications in frequency-domain. Frequency-domain methods of design. Application of Proportional, Integral and Derivative Controllers, Lead and Lag compensation in designs. Analog and Digital implementation of controllers

UNIT-5.

State variable Analysis:-Concepts of state variables. State space model. Diagonalization of State Matrix. Solution of state equations. Eigenvalues and Stability Analysis. Concept of controllability and observability. Pole-placement by state feedback. Discrete-time systems. Difference Equations. State-space models of linear discrete-time systems. Stability of linear discrete-time systems Introduction to Optimal Control and Nonlinear Control:-Performance Indices. Regulator problem, Tracking Problem. Nonlinear system–Basic concepts and analysis

Text Books

1. Control System Engineering, Nagrath & Gopal, Newage Publishers
2. Control Systems, Ambikapathy, Khanna Book Publishing Co. (P) Ltd., Delhi

BTEE504: MICROPROCESSOR

Syllabus

UNIT-1

Fundamentals of Microprocessors: Fundamentals of Microprocessor Architecture. 8-bit Microprocessor and Microcontroller architecture, Comparison of 8-bit microcontrollers, 16-bit and 32-bit microcontrollers. Definition of embedded system and its characteristics, Role of microcontrollers in embedded Systems. Overview of the 8051 family.

UNIT-2

The 8051 Architecture: Internal Block Diagram, CPU, ALU, address, data and control bus, Working registers, SFRs, Clock and RESET circuits, Stack and Stack Pointer, Program Counter, I/O ports, Memory Structures, Data and Program Memory, Timing diagrams and Execution Cycles.

UNIT-3

Instruction Set and Programming: Addressing modes: Introduction, Instruction syntax, Data types, Subroutines Immediate addressing, Register addressing, Direct addressing, Indirect addressing, Relative addressing, Indexed addressing, Bit inherent addressing, bit direct addressing. 8051 Instruction set, Instruction timings. Data transfer instructions, Arithmetic instructions, Logical instructions, Branch instructions, Subroutine instructions, Bit manipulation instruction. Assembly

language programs, C language programs. Assemblers and compilers. Programming and debugging tools..

UNIT-4

Memory and I/O Interfacing: Memory and I/O expansion buses, control signals, memory wait states. Interfacing of peripheral devices such as General Purpose I/O, ADC, DAC, timers, counters, memory devices.

UNIT-5

External Communication Interface: Synchronous and Asynchronous Communication. RS232, SPI, I2C. Introduction and interfacing to protocols like Blue-tooth and Zig-bee. Applications:LED, LCD and keyboard interfacing. Stepper motor interfacing, DC Motor interfacing, sensor interfacing

Text Books

1. Microprocessors, Ramesh Gaonkar, Penram Publications
2. Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals, Burchandi, TMH
3. Advanced Microprocessors, AK Gautam, Khanna Publishing House

BTEE505: ELECTRICAL MACHINE DESIGN

CONTENTS

UNIT-1.

Major Consideration for Design:Major considerations in electrical machine design, electrical engineering materials, space factor, choice of specific electrical and magnetic loadings, thermal considerations, heat flow, temperature rise, rating of machines.

UNIT-2.

Transformers:Sizing of a transformer, main dimensions, kVA output for single- and three-phase transformers, window space factor, overall dimensions, operating characteristics, regulation, no load current, temperature rise in transformers, design of cooling tank, methods for cooling of transformers

UNIT-3.

Induction Motors:Sizing of an induction motor, main dimensions, length of air gap, rules for selecting rotor slots of squirrel cage machines, design of rotor bars & slots, design of end rings, design of wound rotor, magnetic leakage calculations, leakage reactance of polyphase machines, magnetizing current, short circuit current, circle diagram, operating characteristics.

UNIT-4.

Synchronous Machines:Sizing of a synchronous machine, main dimensions, design of salient pole machines, short circuit ratio, shape of pole face, armature design, armature parameters, estimation of air gap length, design of rotor, design of damper

winding, determination of full load field mmf, design of field winding, design of turbo alternators, rotor design.

UNIT-5.

Computer aided Design (CAD): Limitations (assumptions) of traditional designs, need for CAD analysis, synthesis and hybrid methods, design optimization methods, variables, constraints and objective function, problem formulation. Introduction to FEM based machine design. Introduction to complex structures of modern machines-PMSMs, BLDCs, SRM and claw-pole machines.

Text Books

1. Electrical Machine Design; A. K. Sawhney; Publisher: Dhanpat Rai
2. Electrical Machine Design; R.K. Agarwal; Publisher: S.K. Kataria and Sons, Delhi

BTEE506A: RESTRUCTURED POWER SYSTEM

CONTENTS HOURS

UNIT-1.

Introduction to restructuring of power industry: Reasons for restructuring of power industry; Understanding the restructuring process, Entities involved, The levels of competition, The market place mechanisms, Sector-wise major changes required; Reasons and objectives of deregulation of various power systems across the world

UNIT-2.

Fundamentals of Economics: Consumer and suppliers behavior, Total utility and marginal utility, Law of diminishing marginal utility, Elasticity of demand and supply curve, Market equilibrium, Consumer and supplier surplus, Global welfare, Deadweight loss

UNIT-3.

The Philosophy of Market Models: Monopoly model, Single buyer model, Wholesale competition model, Retail competition model, distinguishing features of electricity as a commodity, Four pillars of market design, Cournot, Bertrand and Stackelberg competition model

UNIT-4.

Transmission Congestion Management: Transfer capability, Importance of congestion management, Effects of congestion, Classification of congestion management methods, ATC, TTC, TRM, CBM, ATC calculation using DC and AC model, Nodal pricing, Locational Marginal Prices (LMPs), Implications of nodal

pricing, Price area congestion management Capacity alleviation methods, Re-dispatching, Counter-trade, Curtailment

UNIT-5.

Ancillary Service Management: Type and start capability service, Provisions of ancillary services, Markets for ancillary services, Co-optimization of energy and reserve services, Loss of opportunity cost, International practices of ancillary services.

Pricing of transmission network usage and Market power: Introduction to transmission pricing, Principles of transmission pricing, Classification of transmission pricing, Rolled-in transmission pricing paradigm. Attributes of a perfectly competitive market, The firm's supply decision under perfect competition, Imperfect competition, Monopoly, Oligopoly. Effect of market power, Identifying market power, HHI Index, Entropy coefficient, Lerner index

Text Books

1. Restructured Power System and Electricity Market Forecasting" by M MTripathi
2. Restructured Electrical Power Systems: Operation: Trading, and Volatility (Power Engineering (Willis))" by Mohammad Shahidehpour and M Alomoush
3. Power System Restructuring and Deregulation: Trading, Performance and Inforamtion Technology?" by Lol Lei Lai

BTEE506B: ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVE

CONTENTS

UNIT-1.

Transmission Lines:Introduction, Concept of distributed elements, Equations of voltage and current, Standing waves and impedance transformation, Lossless and low-loss transmission lines, Power transfer on a transmission line, Analysis of transmission line in terms of admittances, Transmission line calculations with the help of Smith chart, Applications of transmission line, Impedance matching using transmission lines.

UNIT-2.

Maxwell's Equations:Basic quantities of Electromagnetics, Basic laws of Electromagnetics: Gauss's law, Ampere's Circuital law, Faraday's law of Electromagnetic induction. Maxwell's equations, Surfacecharge and surface current, Boundary conditions at media interface.

UNIT-3.

Uniform Plane Wave:Homogeneous unbound medium, Wave equation for time harmonic fields, Solution of the wave equation, Uniform plane wave, Wave polarization, Wave propagation in conducting medium, Phase velocity of a wave, Power flow and Poynting vector.

UNIT-4.

Plane Waves at Media Interface: Plane wave in arbitrary direction, Plane wave at dielectric interface, Reflection and refraction of waves at dielectric interface, Total internal reflection, Wave polarization at media interface, Brewster angle, Fields and power flow at media interface, Lossy media interface, Reflection from conducting boundary.

UNIT-5.

Waveguides: Parallel plane waveguide: Transverse Electric (TE) mode, transverse Magnetic(TM) mode, Cut-off frequency, Phase velocity and dispersion. Transverse Electromagnetic (TEM) mode, Analysis of waveguide general approach, Rectangular waveguides.

Antennas: Radiation parameters of antenna, Potential functions, Solution for potential functions, Radiations from Hertz dipole, Near field, Far field, Total power radiated by a dipole, Radiation resistance and radiation pattern of Hertz dipole, Hertz dipole in receiving mode.

Text Books

1. Electromagnetic Fields & Waves, R.L. Yadava, Khanna Publishing House
2. Electromagnetic Waves, R.K. Shevgaonkar, Tata McGraw Hill India
3. Engineering Electromagnetics, Narayana Rao, PH

BTEE506C: DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEM

CONTENTS

UNIT-1.

Discrete Representation of Continuous Systems: Basics of Digital Control Systems. Discrete representation of continuous systems. Sample and hold circuit. Mathematical Modelling of sample and hold circuit. Effects of Sampling and Quantization. Choice of sampling frequency. ZOH equivalent.

UNIT-2.

Discrete System Analysis: Z-Transform and Inverse Z Transform for analyzing discrete time systems. Pulse Transfer function. Pulse transfer function of closed loop systems. Mapping from s-plane to z plane. Solution of Discrete time systems. Time response of discrete time system.

UNIT-3.

Stability of Discrete Time System: Stability analysis by Jury test. Stability analysis using bilinear transformation. Design of digital control system with dead beat response. Practical issues with dead beat response design.

UNIT-4.

State Space Approach for discrete time systems: State space models of discrete systems, State space analysis. Lyapunov Stability. Controllability, reach-ability,

Reconstructibility and observability analysis. Effect of pole zero cancellation on the controllability & observability. 0

UNIT-5.

Design of Digital Control System: Design of Discrete PID Controller, Design of discrete state feedback controller. Design of set point tracker. Design of Discrete Observer for LTI System. Design of Discrete compensator.

Discrete output feedback control: Design of discrete output feedback control. Fast output sampling (FOS) and periodic output feedback controller design for discrete time systems

Text Books

1. Gopal, Digital Control and State Variable Methods, McGraw Higher Ed
2. A. Ambikapathy, Control Systems, Khanna Publishing House, Delhi
3. V.I. Goerge, Digital Control Systems, Cengage

BTEE507: POWER SYSTEM - I LAB

List Of Experiments

- 1) Generating station design: Design considerations, basic schemes and single line diagram of hydro, thermal, nuclear and gas power plants. Electrical equipment for power stations.
- 2) Distribution system Design: Design of feeders & distributors. Calculation of voltage drops in distributors. Calculation of conductor size using Kelvin's law.
- 3) Study of short term, medium term and long term load forecasting.
- 4) Sending end and receiving end power circle diagrams.
- 5) Substations: Types of substations, various bus-bar arrangements. Electrical equipment for substations.
- 6) Study high voltage testing of electrical equipment: line insulator, cable, bushing, power capacitor, and power transformer.
- 7) Design an EHV transmission line
- 8) Study filtration and Treatment of transformer oil.
- 9) Determine dielectric strength of transformer oil.
- 10) Determine capacitance and dielectric loss of an insulating material using Schering bridge.
- 11) Flash over voltage testing of insulators.

BTEE508: CONTROL SYSTEM LAB

1. (a) Plot step response of a given TF and system in state-space. Take different values of damping ratio and ω_n natural undamped frequency. (b) Plot ramp response.
2. To design 1st order R-C circuits and observe its response with the following inputs and trace the curve. (a) Step (b) Ramp (c) Impulse
3. To design 2nd order electrical network and study its transient response for step input and following cases. (a) Under damped system (b) Over damped System. (c) Critically damped system.
4. To Study the frequency response of following compensating Networks, plot the graph and find out corner frequencies. (a) Lag Network (b) Lead Network. (c) Lag-lead Network.
5. Draw the bode plot in real time for a Non-Inverting amplifier.
6. Draw the bode plot in real time for an Inverting amplifier.
7. Draw the bode plot for second order transfer function.
8. Draw the bode plot for first order transfer function.
9. Design and analyse Tow- Thomas biquad filter.
10. Design and calculate K_p , K_i for PI controller.
11. Design PID controller and also calculate K_p , K_i , K_d for it.

BTEE509: MICROPROCESSOR LAB

1. Study the hardware, functions, memory structure and operation of 8085-Microprocessor kit.
2. Program to perform integer division: (1) 8-bit by 8-bit (2) 16-bit by 8-bit.
3. Transfer of a block of data in memory to another place in memory
4. Transfer of block to another location in reverse order.
5. Searching a number in an array.
6. Sorting of array in: (1) Ascending order (2) Descending order.
7. Finding parity of a 32-bit number.
8. Program to perform following conversion (1) BCD to ASCII (2) BCD to hexadecimal.
9. Program to multiply two 8-bit numbers
10. Program to generate and sum 15 Fibonacci numbers.
11. Program for rolling display of message "India", "HELLO".
12. To insert a number at correct place in a sorted array.
13. Reversing bits of an 8-bit number.
14. Fabrication of 8-bit LED interfaces for 8085 kit through 8155 and 8255.
15. Data transfer on output port 8155 & 8255 & implementation of disco light, running light, and sequential lights on the above mentioned hardware.

16. Parallel data transfer between two DYNA-85 kit using 8253 ports.
17. Generation of different waveform on 8253/8254 programmable timer

BTEE510: SYSTEM PROGRAMMING LAB

1. Basics of MATLAB matrices and vectors, matrix and array operations, Saving and loading data, plotting simple graphs, scripts and functions, Script files, Function files, Global Variables, Loops, Branches, Control flow, Advanced data objects, Multidimensional matrices, Structures, Applications in linear algebra curve fitting and interpolation. Numerical integration, Ordinary differential equation. (All contents is to be covered with tutorial sheets)
2. Write a MATLAB program for designing Rheostat.
3. Idea about simulink, problems based on simulink. (All contents is to be covered with tutorial sheets)
4. Write a program to generate Machine Op- code table using two pass Assembler.
5. Single Phase Full Wave Diode Bridge Rectifier With LC Filter
6. Simulate Three phase Half wave diode rectifier with RL load.
7. Starting Of A 5 HP 240V DC Motor With A Three-Step Resistance Starter.
8. Simulate OC/SC test of 1-phase transformer.
9. Simulate Torque- speed characteristics of induction motor.

Semester – VI

THEORY PAPERS		No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
Code	Subject/Paper	L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits
BTEE 601	Computer Architecture	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 602	Power System-II	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 603	Power System Protection	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 604	Electrical Energy Conversion and Auditing	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 605	Electric Drives	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
Professional Elective I (any one)								
BTEE 606A	Power System Planning	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 606B	Digital Signal Processing.							
BTEE 606C	Electrical and Hybrid Vehicles							
Sub Total		18	0	0	180	420	600	18
PRACTICALS/VIVA-VOCE		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BTEE 607	Power System-II Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 608	Electric Drives Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 609	Power System Protection Lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1

BTEE 610	Modelling and Simulation lab	-	-	2	30	20	50	1
BTEE 611	Social Outreach, Discipline & Extra Curricular Activates	-	-	-	-	50	50	1
Sub Total		0	0	8	120	130	250	5
TOTAL OF VI SEMESTER		18	0	8	300	550	850	23

BTEE601: COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

Syllabus

UNIT-1

Introduction to computer organization: Architecture and function of general computer system, CISC Vs RISC, Data types, Integer Arithmetic - Multiplication, Division, Fixed and Floating point representation and arithmetic, Control unit operation, Hardware implementation of CPU with Micro instruction, microprogramming, System buses, Multi-bus organisation

UNIT-2

Memory organization System: memory, Cache memory - types and organization, Virtual memory and its implementation, Memory management unit, Magnetic Hard disks, Optical Disks

UNIT-3

Input – output Organization: Accessing I/O devices, Direct Memory Access and DMA controller, Interrupts and Interrupt Controllers, Arbitration, Multilevel Bus Architecture, Interface circuits - Parallel and serial port. Features of PCI and PCI Express bus.

UNIT-4

16 and 32 microprocessors: 80 x 86 Architecture, IA – 32 and IA – 64, Programming model, Concurrent operation of EU and BIU, Real mode addressing, Segmentation, Addressing modes of 80x86, Instruction set of 80x86, I/O addressing in 80x86

UNIT-5

Pipelining: Introduction to pipelining, Instruction level pipelining (ILP), compiler techniques for ILP, Data hazards, Dynamic scheduling, Dependability, Branch cost, Branch Prediction, Influence on instruction set Different Architectures: VLIW Architecture, DSP Architecture, SoC architecture, MIPS Processor and programming

Text Books

1. Computer Fundamentals Architecture and Organization, B. Ram, New Age
2. Computer Organization & Architecture, Rajaraman, PHI Learning

BTEE602: POWER SYSTEM -II

CONTENTS

UNIT-1

Power Flow Analysis: Review of the structure of a Power System and its components. Analysis of Power Flows: Formation of Bus Admittance Matrix. Real and reactive power balance equations at a node. Load and Generator Specifications. Application of numerical methods for solution of nonlinear algebraic equations – Gauss Seidel and Newton-Raphson methods for the solution of the power flow equations. Computational Issues in Large-scale Power Systems.

UNIT-2

Stability Constraints in synchronous grids: Swing Equations of a synchronous machine connected to an infinite bus. Power angle curve. Description of the phenomena of loss of synchronism in a single-machine infinite bus system following a disturbance like a three--phase fault. Analysis using numerical integration of swing equations (using methods like Forward Euler, Runge-Kutta 4th order methods), as well as the Equal Area Criterion. Impact of stability constraints on Power System Operation. Effect of generation rescheduling and series compensation of transmission lines on stability.

UNIT-3

Control of Frequency and Voltage: Turbines and Speed-Governors, Frequency dependence of loads, Droop Control and Power Sharing. Automatic Generation Control. Generation and absorption of reactive power by various components of a Power System. Excitation System Control in synchronous generators, Automatic Voltage Regulators. Shunt Compensators, Static VAR compensators and STATCOMs. Tap Changing Transformers. Power flow control using embedded dc links, phase shifters

UNIT-4

Monitoring and Control: Overview of Energy Control Centre Functions: SCADA systems. Phasor Measurement Units and Wide-Area Measurement Systems. State-estimation. System Security Assessment. Normal, Alert, Emergency, Extremis states of a Power System. Contingency Analysis. Preventive Control and Emergency Control

UNIT-5

Power System Economics and Management: Basic Pricing Principles: Generator Cost Curves, Utility Functions, Power Exchanges, Spot Pricing. Electricity Market Models (Vertically Integrated, Purchasing Agency, Whole-sale competition, Retail Competition), Demand Side-management, Transmission and Distributions charges, Ancillary Services. Regulatory framework

Text Books

1. Modern Power System Analysis, Kothari & Nagrath, McGraw Hill Education
2. Power System Operation and Control, Sivanagaraju & Sreenivasan, Pearson
3. Electrical Power Systems, C.L. Wadhwa, Newage Publishers

BTEE603: POWER SYSTEM PROTECTION

CONTENTS

UNIT-1.

Introduction and Components of a Protection System: Principles of Power System Protection, Relays, Instrument transformers, Circuit Breakers.

UNIT-2.

Faults and Over-Current Protection: Review of Fault Analysis, Sequence Networks. Introduction to Overcurrent Protection and overcurrent relay co-ordination.

UNIT-3.

Equipment Protection Schemes: Directional, Distance, Differential protection. Transformer and Generator protection. Bus bar Protection, Bus Bar arrangement schemes.

UNIT-4.

Digital Protection: Computer-aided protection, Fourier analysis and estimation of Phasor from DFT. Sampling, aliasing issues.

UNIT-5.

Modeling and Simulation of Protection Schemes:

CT/PT modeling and standards, Simulation of transients using Electro-Magnetic Transients (EMT) programs. Relay Testing.

System Protection: Effect of Power Swings on Distance Relaying. System Protection Schemes. Under-frequency, under-voltage and df/dt relays, Out-of-step protection, Synchro-phasors, Phasor Measurement Units and Wide-Area Measurement Systems (WAMS). Application of WAMS for improving protection systems.

Text Books

1. Power System Protection & Switchgear, TMH Publisher, by Badri Ram.
2. Switchgear & Protection, Haroon Asfaq, Khanna Book Publishing
3. Switchgear & Protection, Khanna publication, By S SRao

BTE604: ELECTRICAL ENERGY CONSERVATION AND AUDITING

CONTENTS

UNIT-1

Energy Scenario: Commercial and Non-commercial energy, primary energy resources, commercial energy production, final energy consumption, energy needs of growing economy, long term energy scenario, energy pricing, energy sector reforms, energy and environment, energy security, energy conservation and its importance, restructuring of the energy supply sector, energy strategy for the future, air pollution, climate change. Energy Conservation Act-2001 and its features.

UNIT-2

Basics of Energy and its Various Forms: Electricity tariff, load management and maximum demand control, power factor improvement, selection & location of capacitors, Thermal Basics-fuels, thermal energy contents of fuel, temperature & pressure, heat capacity, sensible and latent heat, evaporation, condensation, steam, moist air and humidity & heat transfer, units and conversion.

UNIT-3

Energy Management & Audit: Definition, energy audit, need, types of energy audit. Energy management (audit) approach understanding energy costs, bench marking, energy performance, matching energy use to requirement, maximizing system efficiencies, optimizing the input energy requirements, fuel & energy substitution, energy audit instruments. Material and Energy balance: Facility as an energy system, methods for preparing process flow, material and energy balance diagrams.

UNIT-4

Energy Efficiency in Electrical Systems: Electrical system: Electricity billing, electrical load management and maximum demand control, power factor improvement and its benefit, selection and location of capacitors, performance assessment of PF capacitors, distribution and transformer losses. Electric motors: Types, losses in induction motors, motor efficiency, factors affecting motor performance, rewinding and motor replacement issues, energy saving opportunities with energy efficient motors.

UNIT-5

Overview of grid code technical requirements. Fault ride-through for wind farms - real and reactive power regulation, voltage and frequency operating limits, solar PV and wind farm behavior during grid disturbances. Power quality issues. Power system interconnection experiences in the world. Hybrid and isolated operations of solar PV and wind systems. Energy Efficient Technologies in Electrical

Systems: Maximum demand controllers, automatic power factor controllers, energy efficient motors, soft starters with energy saver, variable speed drives, energy efficient transformers, electronic ballast, occupancy sensors, energy efficient lighting controls, energy saving potential of each technology

Text Books

1. Energy Engineering and Management by Chakrabarti A.
2. Coal India Limited Management Trainee Electrical Engineering by GKP.
3. Handbook on Energy Audit and Environment Management by Y P Abbi and Shashank Jain.
4. Energy Management and Conservation by K V Sharma and P Venkateshaiah.

BTEE605: ELECTRICAL DRIVES

CONTENTS

UNIT-1.

DC motor characteristics: Review of emf and torque equations of DC machine, review of torque- speed characteristics of separately excited dc motor, change in torque- speed curve with armature voltage, example load torque-speed characteristics, operating point, armature voltage control for varying motor speed, flux weakening for high speed operation

UNIT-2.

Chopper fed DC drive: Review of dc chopper and duty ratio control, chopper fed dc motor for speed control, steady state operation of a chopper fed drive, armature current waveform and ripple, calculation of losses in dc motor and chopper, efficiency of dc drive, smooth starting. Multi-quadrant DC drive: Review of motoring and generating modes operation of a separately excited dc machine, four quadrant operation of dc machine; single- quadrant, two-quadrant and four-quadrant choppers; steady-state operation of multi-quadrant chopper fed dc drive, regenerative braking

UNIT-3.

Closed-loop control of DC Drive: Control structure of DC drive, inner current loop and outer speed loop, dynamic model of dc motor – dynamic equations and transfer functions, modeling of chopper as gain with switching delay, plant transfer function, for controller design, current controller specification and design, speed controller specification and design

UNIT-4.

Induction motor characteristics: Review of induction motor equivalent circuit and torque-speed characteristic, variation of torque-speed curve with (i) applied voltage, (ii) applied frequency and (iii) applied voltage and frequency, typical torque-speed curves of fan and pump loads, operating point, constant flux operation, flux weakening operation, vector control of IM, Direct torque control of IM.

UNIT-5.

Scalar control or constant V/f control of induction motor: Review of three-phase voltage source inverter, generation of three-phase PWM signals, sinusoidal modulation, space vector theory, conventional space vector modulation; constant V/f control of induction motor, steady-state performance analysis based on equivalent circuit, speed drop with loading, slip regulation Control of slip ring induction motor: Impact of rotor resistance of the induction motor torque-speed curve, operation of slip-ring induction motor with external rotor resistance, starting torque, power electronic based rotor side control of slip ring motor, slip power recovery

Text Books

1. Fundamentals of Electrical Drives, Dubey, Narosa Publishing House
2. Electrical drives by De Nisit K and SenPrasanta K.
3. Electric Motor Drives by R Krishnan

BTEE606A: POWER SYSTEM PLANNING

CONTENTS

UNIT-1.

Introduction of power planning: National and Regional Planning, structure of Power System, planning tools. Electricity Regulation, Electrical Forecasting, forecasting techniques modeling.

UNIT-2.

Power system Reliability: System Reliability, Reliability Planning Criteria for Generation, Transmission and Distribution, Grid Reliability, Reliability Target, Security Requirement, Disaster Management, Roadmap for Reliability and Quality.

UNIT- 3.

Generation Planning: Objectives & Factors affecting Generation Planning, Generation Sources, Integrated Resource Planning, Generation System Model, Loss of Load (Calculation and Approaches), Outage Rate, Capacity Expansion, Scheduled Outage, Loss of Energy, Evaluation Methods. Interconnected System, Factors affecting interconnection under Emergency Assistance.

UNIT-4.

Transmission & Distribution Planning: Introduction, Objectives of Transmission Planning, Network Reconfiguration, System and Load Point Indices, Data required for Composite System Reliability. Radial Networks – Introduction, Network Reconfiguration, Evaluation Techniques, Interruption Indices, Effects of Lateral Distribution Protection, Effects of Disconnects, Effects of Protection Failure, Effects of Transferring Loads, Distribution Reliability Indices

UNIT-5.

Demand Side Planning: Computer aided planning, wheeling. Environmental effects, the greenhouse effect. Technological impacts. Insulation coordination. Reactive compensation

Text Books

1. Electrical Power System Design, M. V. Deshpande
2. Electrical Power System Design, B. R. Gupta
3. A Course in Electrical Power, Soni, Gupta & Bhatnagar

BTEE606B: DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

CONTENTS

UNIT-1.

Discrete-time signals and systems: Discrete time signals and systems: Sequences; representation of signals on orthogonal basis; Representation of discrete systems using difference equations, Sampling and reconstruction of signals - aliasing; Sampling theorem and Nyquist rate

UNIT-2.

Z-transform: z-Transform, Region of Convergence, Analysis of Linear Shift Invariant systems using z-transform, Properties of z-transform for causal signals, Interpretation of stability in z-domain, Inverse z-transforms.

UNIT-3.

Discrete Fourier Transform: Frequency Domain Analysis, Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT), Properties of DFT, Convolution of signals, Fast Fourier Transform Algorithm, Parseval's Identity, Implementation of Discrete Time Systems

UNIT-4.

Design of Digital filters: Design of FIR Digital filters: Window method, Park-McClellan's method. Design of IIR Digital Filters: Butterworth, Chebyshev and Elliptic Approximations; Low-pass, Band-pass, Bandstop and High-pass filters. Effect of finite register length in FIR filter design. Parametric and non-parametric spectral estimation. Introduction to multi-rate signal processing

UNIT-5.

Applications of Digital Signal Processing: Correlation Functions and Power Spectra, Stationary Processes, Optimal filtering using ARMA Model, Linear Mean-Square Estimation, Wiener Filter.

Text Books

1. Digital Signal Processing, S. Salivahanan, McGraw Hill
2. Digital Signal Processing, S.K. Mitra, TMH
3. Digital Signal Processing, Ashok Ambardar, Cengage
4. Digital Signal Processing, A. Anand Kumar, PHI

BTEE606C: ELECTRICAL AND HYBRID VEHICLES

CONTENTS

UNIT-1.

Conventional Vehicles: Basics of vehicle performance, vehicle power source characterization, transmission characteristics, and mathematical models to describe vehicle performance.

UNIT-2.

Hybrid Electric Vehicles: History of hybrid and electric vehicles, social and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles, impact of modern drivetrains on energy supplies. Hybrid Electric Drive-trains: Basic concept of hybrid traction, introduction to various hybrid drive-train topologies, power flow control in hybrid drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis.

UNIT-3.

Electric Trains Electric Drive-trains: Basic concept of electric traction, introduction to various electric drivetrain topologies, power flow control in electric drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis. Electric Propulsion unit: Introduction to electric components used in hybrid and electric vehicles, Configuration and control of DC Motor drives, Configuration and control of Induction Motor drives, configuration and control of Permanent Magnet Motor drives, Configuration and control of Switch Reluctance Motor drives, drive system efficiency.

UNIT-4.

Energy Storage: Energy Storage: Introduction to Energy Storage Requirements in Hybrid and Electric Vehicles, Battery based energy storage and its analysis, Fuel Cell based energy storage and its analysis, Super Capacitor based energy storage and its analysis, Flywheel based energy storage and its analysis, Hybridization of different energy storage devices. Sizing the drive system: Matching the electric machine and the internal combustion engine (ICE), Sizing the propulsion motor, sizing the power electronics, selecting the energy storage technology, Communications, supporting subsystems

UNIT-5.

Energy Management Strategies: Energy Management Strategies: Introduction to energy management strategies used in hybrid and electric vehicles, classification of different energy management strategies, comparison of different energy management strategies, implementation issues of energy management strategies. Case Studies: Design of a Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV), Design of a Battery Electric Vehicle (BEV).

Text Books

1. Electric and Hybrid Vehicles by Tom Denton.
2. Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Technologies, Modeling and Control – A Mechatronic Approach (Wiley Desktop Editions) by Amir Khajepour and M SaberFallah.
3. Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals, Second Edition by Iqbal Husain.

BTEE607: POWER SYSTEM - II LAB

1. Fault analysis (for 3 to 6 bus) and verify the results using MATLAB or any available software for the cases: (i) LG Fault (ii) LLG Fault (iii) LL Fault and (iv) 3-Phase Fault.
2. Load flow analysis for a given system (for 3 to 6 bus) using (i) Gauss Seidal (ii) Newton Raphson (iii) Fast Decoupled Method and verify results using MATLAB or any available software.
3. Three phase short circuit analysis in a synchronous machine (symmetrical fault analysis)
4. Study of voltage security analysis.
5. Study of overload security analysis and obtain results for the given problem using MATLAB or any software.
6. Study of economic load dispatch problem with different methods.
7. Study of transient stability analysis using MATLAB/ETAP Software.
8. Power flow analysis of a slack bus connected to different loads.

BTEE608: ELECTRIC DRIVE LAB

1. Study and test the firing circuit of three phase half controlled bridge converter.
2. Power quality analysis of 3 phase half controlled bridge converter with R and RL loads.
3. Power Quality analysis of 3-phase full controlled bridge converter feeding R and RL load.
4. Study and obtain waveforms of 3-phase full controlled bridge converter with R and RL loads.
5. Experimental analysis of 3-phase AC voltage regulator with delta connected, star connected (with floating load), R& RL load
6. Control speed of dc motor using 3-phase half controlled bridge converter. Plot armature voltage versus speed characteristic.
7. Control speed of dc motor using 3-phase full controlled bridge converter. Plot armature voltage versus speed characteristic.
8. Control speed of a 3-phase induction motor in variable stator voltage mode using 3-phase AC voltage regulator.
9. Control speed of a 3-phase BLDC motor.
10. Control speed of a 3-phase PMSM motor using frequency and voltage control
11. Control speed of universal motor using AC voltage regulator.
12. Study 3-phase dual converter.
13. Study speed control of dc motor using 3-phase dual converter.
14. Study three-phase cyclo-converter and speed control of synchronous motor using cyclo-converter.

15. Control of 3-Phase Induction Motor in variable frequency V/f constant mode using 3-phase inverter.

BTEE609: POWER SYSTEM PROTECTION LAB

List Of Experiments

1. To determine fault type, fault impedance and fault location during single line to ground fault.
2. To determine fault type, fault impedance and fault location during single line-to-line fault.
3. To determine fault type, fault impedance and fault location during double line to ground fault.
4. To study the operation of micro-controller based over current relay in DMT type and IDMT type.
5. To analyse the operation of micro-controller based directional over current relay in DMT type and IDMT type.
6. To study the micro-controller based under voltage relay.
7. To study the micro-controller based over voltage relay.
8. To study the operation of micro-controller based un-biased single-phase differential relay.
9. To study the operation of micro-controller based biased single-phase differential relay.
10. To study the operation of micro-controller un-based biased three phase differential relay.
11. To study the operation of micro-controller based biased three phase differential relay.

BTEE610: MODELLING AND SIMULATION LAB

1. Simulate Swing Equation in Simulink (MATLAB)
2. Modeling of Synchronous Machine.
3. Modeling of Induction Machine.
4. Modeling of DC Machine.
5. Simulate simple circuits.
6. (a) Modeling of Synchronous Machine with PSS (b) Simulation of Synchronous Machine with FACTS device.
7. (a) Modeling of Synchronous Machine with FACTS device (b) Simulation of Synchronous Machine with FACTS devices.
8. FACTS Controller designs with FACT devices for SMIB system.

Semester – VII

THEORY PAPERS				No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
Professional Elective I (any one)										
Code	Subject/Paper	L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits		
BTEE 701A	Wind & Solar Energy Systems	3	-	-	30	70	100	3		
BTEE 701B	Power Quality and FACTS									
BTEE 701C	Control System Design									
Open Elective I (any one)										
BTEE 702A	Principle of Electronic Communication	3	-	-	30	70	100	3		
BTEE 702B	Water Pollution Control Engineering									
BTEE 702C	Micro and Smart System Technology									

Sub Total		6	0	0	60	140	200	6
<i>PRACTICALS/VIVA-VOCE</i>		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BTEE 703	Embedded System Lab	-	-	4	60	40	100	2
BTEE 704	Advanced Control System Lab	-	-	4	60	40	100	2
BTEE 705	Industrial Training	1	-	0	30	20	50	1
BTEE 706	Seminar	2	-	0	30	20	50	1
BTEE 707	Social Outreach, Discipline & Extra Curricular Activates			0			50	1
Sub Total		3	0	8	180	120	350	7
TOTAL OF VII SEMESTER		9	0	8	240	260	550	13

BTEE701A Wind and Solar Energy Systems.

Syllabus

Unit-1

Physics of Wind Power

History of wind power, Indian and Global statistics, Wind physics, Betz limit, Tip speed ratio, stall and pitch control, Wind speed statistics- probability distributions, Wind speed and power-cumulative distribution functions.

Unit-2

Wind Generator Topologies

Review of modern wind turbine technologies, Fixed and Variable speed wind turbines, Induction Generators, Doubly-Fed Induction Generators and their characteristics, Permanent Magnet Synchronous Generators, Power electronics converters. Generator-Converter configurations, Converter Control. Introduction, solar radiation spectra, solar geometry, Earth Sun angles, observer Sun angles, solar day length, Estimation of solar energy availability.

Unit-3

Solar Photovoltaic

Technologies-Amorphous, monocrystalline, polycrystalline; V-I characteristics of a PV cell, PV module, array, Power Electronic Converters for Solar Systems, Maximum Power Point Tracking (MPPT) algorithms. Converter Control.

Unit-4

Network Integration Issues

Overview of grid code technical requirements. Fault ride-through for wind farms - real and reactive power regulation, voltage and frequency operating limits, solar PV and wind farm behavior during grid disturbances. Power quality issues. Power system interconnection experiences in the world. Hybrid and isolated operations of solar PV and wind systems

Unit-5

Solar Thermal Power Generation

Technologies, Parabolic trough, central receivers, parabolic dish, Fresnel, solar pond, elementary analysis.

Text Books/Reference Books:

T. Ackermann, "Wind Power in Power Systems", John Wiley and Sons Ltd., 2005.

G. M. Masters, "Renewable and Efficient Electric Power Systems", John Wiley and Sons, 2004.

S. P. Sukhatme, "Solar Energy: Principles of Thermal Collection and Storage", McGraw Hill, 1984.

H. Siegfried and R. Waddington, "Grid integration of wind energy conversion systems" John Wiley and Sons Ltd., 2006.

G. N. Tiwari and M. K. Ghosal, "Renewable Energy Applications", Narosa Publications, 2004.

J. A. Duffie and W. A. Beckman, "Solar Engineering of Thermal Processes", John Wiley & Sons, 1991

BTEE701B POWER QUALITY AND FACTS

Syllabus

Unit-1

Transmission Lines and Series/Shunt Reactive Power Compensation

Basics of AC Transmission. Analysis of uncompensated AC transmission lines. Passive Reactive Power Compensation. Shunt and series compensation at the mid-point of an AC line. Comparison of Series and Shunt Compensation

Unit-2

Thyristor-based Flexible AC Transmission Controllers (FACTS)

Description and Characteristics of Thyristor-based FACTS devices: Static VAR Compensator (SVC), Thyristor Controlled Series Capacitor (TCSC), Thyristor Controlled Braking Resistor and Single Pole Single Throw (SPST) Switch. Configurations/Modes of Operation, Harmonics and control of SVC and TCSC. Fault Current Limiter.

Unit-3

Voltage Source Converter based (FACTS) controllers

Voltage Source Converters (VSC): Six Pulse VSC, Multi-pulse and Multi-level Converters, Pulse-Width Modulation for VSCs. Selective Harmonic Elimination, Sinusoidal PWM and Space Vector Modulation. STATCOM: Principle of Operation, Reactive Power Control: Type I and Type II controllers, Static Synchronous Series Compensator (SSSC) and Unified Power Flow Controller (UPFC): Principle of Operation and Control. Working principle of Interphase Power Flow Controller. Other Devices: GTO Controlled Series Compensator. Fault Current Limiter

Unit-4

Application of FACTS

Application of FACTS devices for power-flow control and stability improvement. Simulation example of power swing damping in a single-machine infinite bus system using a TCSC. Simulation example of voltage regulation of transmission mid-point voltage using a

STATCOM. Power Quality problems in distribution systems: Transient and Steady state variations in voltage and frequency. Unbalance, Sags, Swells, Interruptions, Waveform Distortions: harmonics, noise, notching, dc-offsets, fluctuations. Flicker and its measurement. Tolerance of Equipment: CBEMA curve..

Unit-5

DSTATCOM

Reactive Power Compensation, Harmonics and Unbalance mitigation in Distribution Systems using DSTATCOM and Shunt Active Filters. Synchronous Reference Frame Extraction of Reference Currents. Current Control Techniques in for DSTATCOM.

Dynamic Voltage Restorer and Unified Power Quality Conditioner- Voltage Sag/Swell mitigation: Dynamic Voltage Restorer – Working Principle and Control Strategies. Series Active Filtering. Unified Power Quality Conditioner (UPQC): Working Principle. Capabilities and Control Strategies.

Text/Reference Books

- 1 N. G. Hingorani and L. Gyugyi, “Understanding FACTS: Concepts and Technology of FACTS Systems”, Wiley-IEEE Press, 1999.
- 2 K. R. Padiyar, “FACTS Controllers in Power Transmission and Distribution”, New Age International (P) Ltd. 2007.
- 3 T. J. E. Miller, “Reactive Power Control in Electric Systems”, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1983.
- 4 R. C. Dugan, “Electrical Power Systems Quality”, McGraw Hill Education, 2012.
- 5 G. T. Heydt, “Electric Power Quality”, Stars in a Circle Publications, 1991

Syllabus

Unit-1

Design Specifications

Introduction to design problem and philosophy. Introduction to time domain and frequency domain design specification and its physical relevance. Effect of gain on transient and steady state response. Effect of addition of pole on system performance. Effect of addition of zero on system response..

Unit-2

Design of Classical Control System in the time domain:

Introduction to compensator. Design of Lag, lead lag-lead compensator in time domain. Feedback and Feed forward compensator design. Feedback compensation. Realization of compensators.

Design of Classical Control System in frequency domain

Compensator design in frequency domain to improve steady state and transient response. Feedback and Feed forward compensator design using bode diagram.

Unit-3

Design of PID controllers:

Design of P, PI, PD and PID controllers in time domain and frequency domain for first, second and third order systems. Control loop with auxiliary feedback – Feed forward control

Unit-4

Control System Design in state space:

Review of state space representation. Concept of controllability & observability, effect of pole zero cancellation on the controllability & observability of the system, pole placement design through state feedback. Ackerman's Formula for feedback gain design. Design of Observer. Reduced order observer. Separation Principle.

Unit-5

Nonlinearities and its effect on system performance:

Various types of non-linearities. Effect of various non-linearities on system performance. Singular points. Phase plot analysis

Text Books/Reference Books:

1 N. Nise, "Control system Engineering", John Wiley, 2000.

- 2 I. J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, "Control system engineering", Wiley, 2000.
- 3 M. Gopal, "Digital Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern, 1988.
- 4 K. Ogata, "Modern Control Engineering", Prentice Hall, 2010.
- 5 B. C. Kuo, "Automatic Control system", Prentice Hall, 1995.
- 6 J. J. D'Azzo and C. H. Houpis, "Linear control system analysis and design (conventional and modern)", McGraw Hill, 1995.
- 7 R. T. Stefani and G. H. Hostetter, "Design of feedback Control Systems", Saunders College Pub, 1994

BTEE702A Principle of Electronic Communication (OPEN ELECTIVE)

Syllabus

Unit-1

Introduction:

Need for Modulation, Frequency translation, Electromagnetic spectrum, Gain, Attenuation and decibels.

Unit-2

Simple description on Modulation:

Analog Modulation-AM, Frequency modulation-FM, Pulse Modulation-PAM, PWM, PCM, Digital Modulation Techniques-ASK, FSK, PSK, QPSK modulation and demodulation schemes.

Unit-3

Telecommunication Systems:

Telephones Telephone system, Paging systems, Internet, Telephony.

Networking and Local Area Networks:

Network fundamentals, LAN hardware, Ethernet LANs, Token Ring LAN.

Unit-4

Satellite Communication:

Satellite Orbits, satellite communication systems, satellite subsystems, Ground Stations Satellite Applications, Global Positioning systems.

Optical Communication:

Optical Principles, Optical Communication Systems, Fiber –Optic Cables, Optical Transmitters & Receivers, Wavelength Division Multiplexing.

Unit-5

Cellular and Mobile Communications:

Cellular telephone systems, AMPS, GSM, CDMA and WCDMA.

Wireless Technologies:

Wireless LAN, PANs and Bluetooth, Zig Bee and Mesh Wireless networks, Wimax and MANs, Infrared wireless, RFID communication, UWB.

Text Books:

D. Rao: Renewable Energy

H. Khan: Non-Conventional Energy Resources, MGH.

Reference Books:

N. Mathur: Non-Conventional Resources of Energy.

Boyle: Renewable Energy, 3rded Oxford.

Bent Sorensen, 4th ed.: Renewable Energy, Elsevier.

V. N. Kishore: Renewable Energy Engineering and Technology, TERI.

Garg&Prakash: Solar Energy : Fundamentals and Applications, MGH

David Boyles: Bio Energy, Elis Horwood Ltd.,

BTEE702B Water Pollution control Engineering

Syllabus

Unit-1

Introduction:

Characterisation and monitoring of industrial and municipal waste water, recycling and reuse of wastewater. Basic philosophy and selection of water pollution treatment plants; Design criteria: hydraulic loading rate, organic loading rate, residence time, dilution rate.

Unit-2

Physico-Chemical Treatment Methods:

Sedimentation, coagulation, flocculation, thickening, floatation. Biological Treatment Fundamentals: Microbial metabolism, bacterial growth kinetics; Biological nitrification, denitrification and phosphorus removal; Anaerobic fermentation and aerobic treatment.

Unit-3

Aerobic Suspended and Attached Growth Biological Treatment Processes:

Aerated lagoon, activated sludge systems, trickling filter, sequential batch reactor, fluidized bed bioreactors.

Anaerobic Suspended and Attached Growth Biological Treatment Processes: UASB and hybrid UASB reactors, bio-towers.

Unit-4

Advanced Treatment Processes:

Membrane processes- reverse osmosis, ultrafiltration, nanofiltration and electro dialysis; Wet air oxidation, adsorption and ion-exchange; Wet-land and root-zone treatment of industrial and municipal wastes; Design of sludge drying beds, thermal and biological processes for sludge and land fillings.

Unit-5

Case Studies: Waste water treatment and disposal strategies in petroleum, petrochemical, fertilizer, distillery, pulp and paper industries.

Text Books/Reference Books:

- "Pollution Control in Process Industries" by Mahajan S P.
- "Liquid waste of Industry – Theories, Practices and Treatment" by N L Nemerow.
- "Physico-Chemical Processes for Water Quality Control" by W J Weber.
- "Industrial Gas Cleaning" by W Strauss.

Course objective(s):-Gain knowledge of Smart Materials, Sensors & Actuators, Microsystems. Understand the Operation of Smart Devices & Systems, Electronic Circuits & Control for MEMS, Methodology of Micro-manufacturing.

Syllabus

Unit-1

Introduction: INTRODUCTION TO MICRO AND SMART SYSTEMS: (a) Smart-material systems- History, Introduction and evolution of smart materials, structures and systems. Components of a smart system. Application areas. Commercial products. (b) Microsystems- Introduction, History and their evolution, Feynman's vision. Micromachined transducers. Evolution of micro-manufacturing. Multi-disciplinary aspects. Applications areas. Commercial products

Unit-2

MICRO AND SMART DEVICES AND SYSTEMS: PRINCIPLES AND MATERIALS:

- a) Definitions and salient features of sensors, actuators, and systems.
- b) Sensors: silicon capacitive accelerometer, piezo-resistive pressure sensor, blood analyzer, conductometric gas sensor, fiber-optic gyroscope and surface-acoustic-wave based wireless strain sensor.
- c) Actuators: silicon micro-mirror arrays, piezo-electric based inkjet print head, electrostatic comb-drive and micro motor, magnetic micro relay, shape memory-alloy based actuator, electro-thermal actuator.
- d) Systems: micro gas turbine, portable clinical analyzer, active noise control in a helicopter cabin.

Unit-3

MICROMANUFACTURING AND MATERIAL PROCESSING:

- a. Silicon wafer processing, lithography, thin-film deposition, etching (wet and dry), wafer-bonding, and metallization.
- b. Silicon micromachining: surface, bulk, moulding, bonding based process flows.
- c. Thick-film processing:
- d. Smart material processing: e. Processing of other materials: ceramics, polymers and metals f. Emerging trends

Unit-4

MODELING:

- a. Scaling issues.
- b. Elastic deformation and stress analysis of beams and plates. Residual stresses and stress gradients. Thermal loading. Heat transfer issues. Basic fluids issues.
- c. Electrostatics. Coupled electromechanics. Electromagnetic actuation. Capillary electrophoresis. Piezoresistive modeling. Piezoelectric modeling. Magnetostrictive actuators.

Unit-5

INTEGRATION AND PACKAGING OF MICROELECTRO MECHANICAL SYSTEMS:

Integration of microelectronics and micro devices at wafer and chip levels. Microelectronic packaging: wire and ball bonding, flip-chip. Low temperature-cofired-ceramic (LTCC) multi-chip-module technology. Microsystem packaging examples. Examples from smart systems and micromachined accelerometer or a thermal cycler BEL pressure sensor, thermal cycler for DNA amplification, and active vibration control of a beam

Text Books/Reference Books:

1. MEMS & Microsystems: Design and Manufacture, Tai-Ran Tsu, TataMc- Graw-Hill.
2. “Micro and Smart Systems” by Dr. A.K.Aatre, Prof. Ananth Suresh, Prof.K.J.Vinoy, Prof. S. Gopalakrishna,,Prof.K.N.Bhat., John Wiley Publications.
3. Microsystems Design, S. D. Senturia, 2001, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Boston, USA. ISBN 0-7923-7246-8.
4. Analysis and Design Principles of MEMS Devices, MinhangBao, Elsevier, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, ISBN 0-444-51616-6.
5. Design and Development Methodologies, Smart Material Systems and MEMS: V. Varadan, K. J. Vinoy, S. Gopalakrishnan, Wiley.
6. MEMS- NitaigourPremchandMahalik, TheMc-GrawHill 2007.

BTEE703: EMBEDDED SYSTEM LAB

List of Experiments

- 1 Introduction to Embedded Systems and their working.
- 2 Data transfer instructions using different addressing modes and block transfer.
- 3 Write a program for Arithmetic operations in binary and BCD-addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and display.
- 4 Interfacing D/A converter & Write a program for generation of simple waveforms such as triangular, ramp, Square etc.
- 5 Write a program to interfacing IR sensor to realize obstacle detector.
- 6 Write a program to implement temperature measurement and displaying the same on an LCD display.
- 7 Write a program for interfacing GAS sensor and perform GAS leakage detection.

- 8 Write a program to design the Traffic Light System and implement the same using suitable hardware.
- 9 Write a program for interfacing finger print sensor.
- 10 Write a program for Master Slave Communication between using suitable hardware and using SPI
- 11 Write a program for variable frequency square wave generation using with suitable hardware.
- 12 Write a program to implement a PWM based speed controller for 12 V/24V DC Motor incorporating a suitable potentiometer to provide the set point.

BTEE704: Advanced Control System Lab

List of Experiments

- 1 Determination of transfer functions of DC servomotor and AC servomotor.
- 2 Time domain response of rotary servo and Linear servo (first order and second order) systems using MATLAB/Simulink.
- 3 Simulate Speed and position control of DC Motor
- 4 Frequency response of small-motion, linearized model of industrial robot (first and second order) system using MATLAB.
- 5 Characteristics of PID controllers using MATLAB. Design and implementation of P, PI and PID Controllers for temperature and level control systems;
- 6 Design and implement closed loop control of DC Motor using MATLAB/Simulink and suitable hardware platform.
- 7 Implementation of digital controller using microcontroller;
- 8 Design and implementation of controller for practical systems - inverted pendulum system.
- 9 To design and implement control action for maintaining a pendulum in the upright position (even when subjected to external disturbances) through LQR technique in an Arduino Mega.
- 10 The fourth order, nonlinear and unstable real-time control system (Pendulum & Cart Control System)
- 11 Mini project on real life motion control system

Semester – VIII

THEORY PAPERS		No. of Teaching Hours			Marks Allocation			
Professional Elective I (any one)								
Code	Subject/Paper	L	T	P	IA	EA	Total	Credits
BTEE 801A	HVDC Transmission System							
BTEE 801B	Line Commutated & Active Rectifiers	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 801C	Advanced Electric Drives							
Open Elective I (any one)								
BTEE 802A	Electrical & Electronic Ceramics							
BTEE 802B	Robotics and Control	3	-	-	30	70	100	3
BTEE 802C	Composite Materials							
Sub Total		6	0	0	60	140	200	6
PRACTICALS/VIVA-VOCE		No. of Teaching Hours			Sessional	Practical	Total	Credits
BTEE 803	Energy System Lab	-	-	4	60	40	100	2
BTEE 804	Project	3	-	-	120	80	200	4
BTEE 805	Social Outreach, Discipline & Extra Curricular Activities	-		-	-	-	50	1
Sub Total		3	0	4	180	160	350	7
TOTAL OF VIII SEMESTER		9	0	4	240	260	600	13

BTEE801A: HVDC TRANSMISSION SYSTEM

Syllabus

Unit-1

DC Transmission Technology:

Comparison of AC and dc Transmission (Economics, Technical Performance and Reliability). Application of DC Transmission. Types of HVdc Systems. Components of a HVdc system. Line Commutated Converter and Voltage Source Converter based systems.

Unit-2

Analysis of Line Commutated and Voltage Source Converters:

Line Commutated Converters (LCCs): Six pulse converter, Analysis neglecting commutation overlap, harmonics, Twelve Pulse Converters. Inverter Operation. Effect of Commutation Overlap. Expressions for average dc voltage, AC current and reactive power absorbed by the converters. Effect of Commutation Failure, Misfire and Current Extinction in LCC links. Voltage Source Converters (VSCs): Two and Three-level VSCs. PWM schemes: Selective Harmonic Elimination, Sinusoidal Pulse Width Modulation. Analysis of a six pulse converter. Equations in the rotating frame. Real and Reactive power control using a VSC.

Unit-3

Control of HVDC Converters:

Principles of Link Control in a LCC HVdc system. Control Hierarchy, Firing Angle Controls – Phase-Locked Loop, Current and Extinction Angle Control, Starting and Stopping of a Link. Higher level Controllers Power control, Frequency Control, Stability Controllers. Reactive Power Control. Principles of Link Control in a VSC HVdc system: Power flow and dc Voltage Control. Reactive Power Control/AC voltage regulation

Unit-4

Components of HVdc systems:

Smoothing Reactors, Reactive Power Sources and Filters in LCC HVdc systems DC line: Corona Effects. Insulators, Transient Over-voltages. dc line faults in LCC systems. dc line faults in VSC systems. dc breakers. Monopolar Operation. Ground Electrodes

Unit-5

Stability Enhancement using HVDC Control:

Basic Concepts: Power System Angular, Voltage and Frequency Stability. Power Modulation: basic principles – synchronous and asynchronous links. Voltage Stability Problem in AC/dc systems **MTdc Links:** Multi-Terminal and Multi-Infeed Systems. Series and Parallel MTdc systems using LCCs. MTdc systems using VSCs. Modern Trends in HVdc Technology. Introduction to Modular Multi-level Converters

Text Books/ Reference Books:

- 1 K. R. Padiyar, "HVDC Power Transmission Systems", New Age International Publishers, 2011.
- 2 J. Arrillaga, "High Voltage Direct Current Transmission", Peter Peregrinus Ltd., 1983.
- 3 E. W. Kimbark, "Direct Current Transmission", Vol.1, Wiley-Interscience, 1971.

BTEE801B Line-Commutated and Active PWM Rectifiers

Syllabus

Unit-1

Diode rectifiers with passive filtering:

Half-wave diode rectifier with RL and RC loads; 1-phase full-wave diode rectifier with L, C and LC filter; 3-phase diode rectifier with L, C and LC filter; continuous and discontinuous conduction, input current waveshape, effect of source inductance; commutation overlap.

Unit-2

Thyristor rectifiers with passive filtering:

Half-wave thyristor rectifier with RL and RC loads; 1-phase thyristor rectifier with L and LC filter; 3-phase thyristor rectifier with L and LC filter; continuous and discontinuous conduction, input current waveshape

Unit-3

Multi-Pulse converter:

Review of transformer phase shifting, generation of 6-phase ac voltage from 3-phase ac, 6- pulse converter and 12-pulse converters with inductive loads, steady state analysis, commutation overlap, notches during commutation.

Unit-4

Single-phase ac-dc single-switch boost converter:

Review of dc-dc boost converter, power circuit of single-switch ac-dc converter, steady state analysis, unity power factor operation, closedloop control structure.

Ac-dc bidirectional boost converter:

Review of 1-phase inverter and 3-phase inverter, power circuits of 1- phase and 3-phase ac-dc boost converter, steady state analysis, operation at leading, lagging and unity power factors. Rectification and regenerating modes. Phasor diagrams, closed-loop control structure.

Unit-5

Isolated single-phase ac-dc flyback converter:

Dc-dc flyback converter, output voltage as a function of duty ratio and transformer turns ratio. Power circuit of ac-dc flyback converter, steady state analysis, unity power factor operation, closed loop control structure.

Text Books/Reference Books:

- 1 G. De, "Principles of Thyristorised Converters", Oxford & IBH Publishing Co,1988.
- 2 J.G. Kassakian, M. F. Schlecht and G. C. Verghese, "Principles of Power Electronics", AddisonWesley, 1991.
- 3 L. Umanand, "Power Electronics: Essentials and Applications", Wiley India,2009.
- 4 N. Mohan and T. M. Undeland, "Power Electronics: Converters, Applicationsand Design", John Wiley & Sons, 2007.
- 5 R. W. Erickson and D. Maksimovic, "Fundamentals of Power Electronics",Springer Science & Business Media, 2001.

BTEE801C ADVANCED ELECTRIC DRIVES

Course objective(s):-

Electrical drives play an important part as electromechanical energy converters in transportation, materials handling and most production processes. The course tries to give unified treatment of complete electrical drive systems, including the mechanical parts, electrical machines, and power converters and control.

Syllabus

Unit-1

Power Converters for AC drives:

PWM control of inverter, selected harmonic elimination, space vector modulation, current control of VSI, three level inverter, Different topologies, SVM for 3 level inverter, Diode rectifier with boost chopper, PWM converter as line side rectifier, current fed inverters with self-commutated devices. Control of CSI, H bridge as a 4-Q drive.

Unit-2

Induction motor drives:

Different transformations and reference frame theory, modeling of induction machines, voltage fed inverter control-v/f control, vector control, direct torque and flux control(DTC).

Unit-3

Synchronous motor drives:

Modeling of synchronous machines, open loop v/f control, vector control, direct torque control, CSI fed synchronous motor drives.

Unit-4

Permanent magnet motor drives:

Introduction to various PM motors, BLDC and PMSM drive configuration, comparison, block diagrams, Speed and torque control in BLDC and PMSM

Unit-5

Switched reluctance motor drives:

Evolution of switched reluctance motors, various topologies for SRM drives, comparison. Closed loop speed and torque control of SRM.

DSP based motion control: Use of DSPs in motion control, various DSPs available, realization of some basic blocks in DSP for implementation of DSP based motion control

Text Books/Reference Books:

- 1 B. K. Bose, "Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives", Pearson Education, Asia, 2003.
- 2 P. C. Krause, O. Wasynczuk and S. D. Sudhoff, "Analysis of Electric Machinery and Drive Systems", John Wiley & Sons, 2013.
- 3 H. A. Taliyat and S. G. Campbell, "DSP based Electromechanical Motion Control", CRC press, 2003.
- 4 R. Krishnan, "Permanent Magnet Synchronous and Brushless DC motor Drives", CRC Press, 2009.

BTEE802AElectrical and Electronic Ceramics

Syllabus

Unit-1

Ferroelectric and Piezoelectric Ceramics:

Symmetry and other criteria of ferroelectricity, ferroelectric phase transitions. Effect of compositional modifications on properties of ferroelectric and piezoelectric ceramics. Piezoelectric transducers, Motors, Piezoelectric positioners, loudspeakers and gas igniters. Pyroelectric and electro-optic ceramics and their applications.

Unit-2

Ceramic Capacitors:

Performance categories of ceramic capacitors with typical compositions. Multilayer and barrier layer capacitors.

Unit-3

Thermistors and Varistors:

NTC and PTC thermistors, ZnO varistors and their applications

Unit-4

Magnetic Ceramics:

Soft and hard magnetic materials. Spinels: crystal structure, magnetic structure and their properties, Hexaferrite: crystal structure, magnetic structure and their properties. Basic principle of magnetic recording, GMR materials.

Unit-5

Superionic Solids:

Classification and structural features of superionic solids. Applications in oxygen sensors, fuel cells, high density energy storage batteries.

Text Books/Reference Books:

Relva C. Buchanan, Ceramic Materials for Electronics, CRC Press

Ceramic Materials for Electronics Relva C. Buchanan, M. Dekker

Electronic Ceramics, Levinson CRC Press

BTEE802B Robotics and Control

Syllabus

Unit-1

Introduction to control problem-

Industrial Control examples. Transfer function. System response. Control hardware and their models: potentiometers, synchros, LVDT, dc and ac servomotors, tachogenerators, electrohydraulic valves, hydraulic servomotors, electro pneumatic valves, pneumatic actuators. Closed-loop systems. Block diagram and signal flow graph analysis. Stability, steady-state accuracy, transient accuracy, disturbance rejection, insensitivity and robustness. Proportional, integral and derivative systems. Feedforward and multiloop control configurations, stability concept, relative stability, Routh stability criterion

Unit-2

Time response of second-order systems-

steady-state errors and error constants. Performance specifications in time-domain. Lead and lag compensation.

Frequency-response analysis-

Polar plots, Bode plot, stability in frequency domain, Nyquist plots. Nyquist stability criterion. Performance specifications in frequency-domain. Lead and Lag compensation.

Unit-3

ROBOT ARM KINEMATICS:

Introduction, The direct Kinematics Problem, Rotation Matrices, Composite Rotation Matrix, Rotation matrix about an arbitrary axis, Rotation matrix with Euler angle representation, Geometric interpretation of Homogeneous transformation matrices, composite homogeneous transformation

matrix, Links joints and their parameters. The DenavitHartenberg representation. Kinematic equations for manipulators, Other specifications of the locations of the End-Effector, Classification of Manipulators, The inverse Kinematics problem, Inverse Transform Technique for Euler Angles Solution

Unit-4

Planning of Manipulator Trajectories:

Introduction, General considerations on Trajectory planning, joint-interpolated Trajectories, calculation of a 4-3-4 Joint trajectory, Cubic Spline Trajectory. Sensing: Range sensing, Triangulation, Structured Lighting Approach, Time-of- Flight range finders Proximity sensing, Inductive sensors, Hall effect sensors, Capacitive Sensors, Ultrasonic sensors, Optical Proximity Sensors, Touch sensors, Binary sensors, Analog sensors, Force and Torque sensing, Elements of a Wrist sensor. LOW-LEVEL VISION: Image acquisition, illumination Techniques, imaging geometry, some basic transformations, perspective transformations. Higher-Level Vision: Segmentation, Edge Linking and Boundary detection

Unit-5

Camera model, camera calibration, stereo imaging, some basic relationships between pixels, Neighbours of a Pixel, connectivity, distance measures, Preprocessing, Spatial-Domain methods, Frequency- Domain methods, Smoothing, Enhancement, Edge detection, Thresholding. Thresholding.Region-oriented segmentation, the use of motion, description, Boundary descriptors, Regional descriptors.

Text Books/Reference Books:

1. Robotics control sensing Vision and Intelligence- K.S.Fu, R.C. Gonzalez,C.S.G. Lee, McGraw Hill, 1987.
2. Ogata, K., “Modern Control Engineering”, Prentice Hall, second edition,1991.
3. Introduction to Robotics Mechanics and control– John J. Craig,2nd Edition, Pearson education, 2003.
4. Nagrath&Gopal, “Modern Control Engineering”, New Age International, NewDelhi
5. James G.Keramas, “Robot Technology Fundamentals” ,Cengage learning

BTEE802C Composite Materials

Syllabus

Unit-1

Basics of composites:

Objective Definition, Classification, Metal matrix, polymer matrix and ceramic matrix composites. Fibres, Matrices, Properties of various type of fibres. Various types of matrix materials and their properties. Polymers, Properties of polymers like epoxy, polyester and phenolic. Applications of composites in Engineering.

Unit-2

Elastic behaviour of composite Lamina-

Micromechanics and Macro-mechanics approach

Micromechanics: Volume fraction, weight fraction, density of composites, Lamina, longitudinal elastic properties, Transverse elastic properties, In-Plane shear modulus, Poisson's ratio.

Unit-3

Elastic behaviour of composite Lamina-

Macro-mechanics: Stress-Strain relations, General Anisotropic materials, Especially Orthotropic material, Transversely Isotropic material, Isotropic material, Stress-Strain relations for a Thin Lamina. Thermal and moisture expansion of a lamina.

Unit-4

Testing of Composites:

Mechanical testing of composites, Tensile testing, Compressive testing, Intra-Laminar shear testing, Fracture testing, Experimental characterization of mechanical and hygrothermal constants

Unit-5

Failure and Maintenance of Composites:

Failure types in laminates, Damage to laminate structures, Quality control, Case Studies.

Text Books:

Text / Reference Books:

1 Mathews F. L. and Rawlings R. D., "Composite Materials: Engineering and Science", 1st Edition, Chapman and Hall, London, England, 1994.

2 Chawla K. K., "Composite materials", Second Edition, Springer – Verlag, 1998.

3 Agarwal, B. D. and Broutman, Composites", John Wiley & Sons

4 Daniel, I. M. and Ishaai, O., "Engineering Mechanics of Composite Materials", Oxford University Press.

BTEE803: Energy Systems Lab

List of Experiments

- 1 V-I characteristics of solar panels at various levels of insolation.
- 2 Experiment of solar Charge controller, PWM, MPPT with boost converter and algorithms.
- 3 Experiment on Shadowing effect and diode based solution in 1kWp Solar PV System.
- 4 Study of wind turbine generators with DC generators, DFIG, PMSG etc.
- 5 Performance Study of Solar Flat Plate Thermal Collector Operation with Variation in Mass Flow Rate and Level of Radiation.
- 6 Characterization of Various PV Modules Using large area Sun Simulator.
- 7 Study of micro-hydel pumped storage system.
- 8 Experiment on Fuel Cell and its operation.
- 9 Study of 100 kW or higher solar PV plant.
- 10 Study different components of Micro Grid.
- 11 To design and simulate hybrid wind-solar power generation system using simulation software.
- 12 Experiments on Performance Assessment of Hybrid (Solar-Wind- Battery) Power System.
- 13 Simulation study on Intelligent Controllers for on-grid and off-grid Hybrid Power Systems.

